

### **Consumer Price Index, base period June 2019**

### **July 2025**

The Central Bureau of Statistics presents the most important findings for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the month of July 2025.

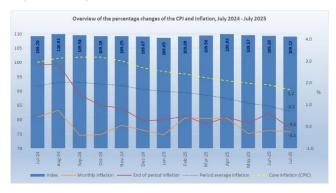


## Consumer Price Index for the month of **July 2025**

The CPI for July 2025 (109.12) shows a decrease of 0.2% compared to the index of June 2025 (109.39).

The percentage change of the CPI over the last twelve (12) months (July 2024 to July 2025) is -0.1, a decrease of 2.9 percentage points (ppts) compared to the percentage change for the same period of last year (2.8%).

The period average (last 24 months) percentage change of the CPI for the periods July 2023 to July 2024 and July 2024 to July 2025 is 0.7%, a decrease of 1.1 ppts compared to the period average percentage change over the periods July 2022 to July 2023 and July 2023 to July 2024 (1.8%).

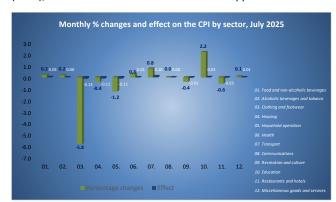


During this month, five (5) of the twelve (12) sectors registered decreases in prices. The decreases that had the greatest influence on the CPI were registered for the "Clothing and footwear" (-5.8%), "Household operation" (-1.2%) and "Housing" (-0.4%) sectors, which contributed with an effect of respectively, -0.13, -0.11 and -0.11 ppts. The decreases in the remaining sectors had an effect of -0.06 ppts on the CPI of July 2025.

Aforementioned decreases were partially offset mainly by an increase in the index for the "Transport" (0.8%) sector, which caused an effect of 0.10 ppts. The increases in the remaining sectors had an effect of 0.07 ppts on the CPI of July 2025.

The decrease in the "Clothing and footwear" sector was mainly due to a decrease of 5.7% in the category "Clothing", which contributed to an effect of -0.10 ppts. The decrease in the "Household operation" sector was mainly due to a decrease in the category "Household appliances" (-6.6%), which contributed to an effect of -0.16 ppts. The decrease in the "Housing" sector was due to a decrease of 1.9% in the category "Maintenance and repair of the dwelling", which contributed to an effect of -0.11 ppts.

The increase in the "Transport" sector was due to an increase in the category "Operation of personal transport equipment" (1.6%), which contributed to an effect of 0.13 ppts.



### **Consumption basket**

The consumption basket of the CPI consists of 408 goods and services. Compared to June 2025, 42.6% of these products had an increase in price, causing an effect of 0.59 ppt, while 40.7% showed a decrease, contributing to an effect of -0.83 ppts and the remaining 16.7% had no change in price. Compared to June 2025 the prices of goods (-0.6%) show a decrease and caused an influence of -0.34 ppts, while the prices of services (0.2%) show an increase and contributed with an effect of 0.09 ppts on the CPI of July 2025.

CPI (BASE J	JUN 2019	9 = 100)									July-202	25					CPIC						SUBSI	STE	NCE LEVEL	
Month	Year	Index	Avg. Inc	lex	Monthl	y	Year-to-d	late	End of per	iod	Period ave	rage	Good	ds	Service	es	CPIC	2	Ener	gy	Food		1 adu	lt	2 adults + 2 children	n
July	2025	109.12 ↓	109.36	<b>1</b>	-0.2	4	0.05	1	-0.1	4	0.7	<b>1</b>	-0.6	$\downarrow$	0.2	↑	1.7	1	-3.8	<b>V</b>	1.2	个	2,617	$\downarrow$	5,496	<b>→</b>
June	2025	109.39 🕹	109.37	1	-0.2	<b>V</b>	0.3	1	0.6	1	0.9	1	-0.1	<b>V</b>	-0.3	_ ↓	1.9	1	-3.5	<b>4</b>	1.4	1	2,624	-	5,509	<b>↓</b>
July	2024	109.20	108.60		0.4		0.4		2.8		1.8		0.3		0.7		2.9		-2.9		2.4		2,619		5,499	



### **Core inflation**

The CPIC (core inflation) - CPI excluding the effect of energy and food – was 1.7% in July 2025. The energy index - which consists of the products: electricity, water, gasoline and diesel – was -3.8% The food index showed an increase of 1.2%.

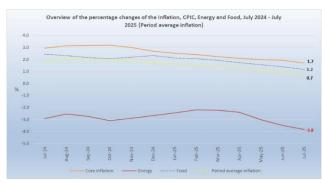
### What is CPIC?

The CPIC (core inflation) is a portion of the inflation where certain items, which have volatile price movements, are excluded, such as food products and energy. When calculating the core inflation, the most volatile components are eliminated from the inflation. The core inflation index is used to assess the medium and long-term trends of the general level of prices. For purposes of economic policy-making, especially monetary policy, many economists focus on the proportion of the core inflation, as this allows a more in-depth evaluation of the recent inflation developments in the economy. The annual average of the CPI is used to calculate the CPIC.

The CPIC is calculated by comparing the average index for the most recent 12-month period compared with the preceding 12-month period.

The three main uses of a CPI are:

- a calculation method to compensate employees due to the loss of purchasing power, adjusting their salaries, with the percentage change rate of the CPI, which is known as indexation.
- a tool used in National Accounts to adjust components of the gross domestic product (GDP) from nominal terms to real terms. (For example, by eliminating the effect of the price changes from the consumption value)
- a means commonly used by governments and central banks to set inflation targets.





### Subsistence level

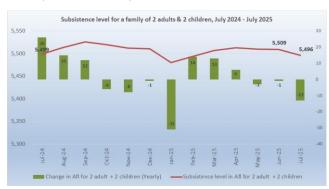
The subsistence level for a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-15 years) in July 2025 is Afl. 5,496, a decrease of Afl. 13 compared to June 2025 (Afl. 5,509). The subsistence level for a single adult household is Afl. 2,617, a decrease of Afl. 7 compared to June 2025 (Afl. 2,624).

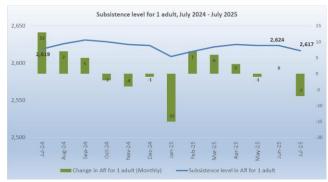
### What is the Subsistence level and how is it adjusted?

The CBS defines the subsistence level as the minimum level of income that is perceived as necessary for a person or family to be able to function in the society in an adequate and socially acceptable manner. When the definition of subsistence level is used, it refers in reality to a "Social subsistence level" and not the literal definition "the money needed to purchase those goods and services deemed necessary for living a life free of basic deprivation" (United Nations).

A subsistence level index was created by calculating the cost of the essential resources that an average adult consumes during a month. Each month this index is adjusted, based on the prices of food, clothing, shelter, transportation, and other items in the hasket

The current subsistence level is based on the "Subsistence level 2010" report published by the CBS in December 2010, and is updated monthly according to the CPI. The reference unit used in this report is of a household consisting of two adults and two children (0 to 14 years). The total weight of such a household is 2.1 (1.0 + 0.5 + 0.3 + 0.3).







## The subsistence level in July 2025

The subsistence level is the minimum level of income which is perceived necessary to achieve an adequate standard of living in a given country. The subsistence level is usually determined by estimating the cost of all the essential resources that an average adult consumes in one month or year. This is commonly called a basic needs index, and varies according to the price of food, clothing, housing, transport and other items in the "basket". Equivalent scales are used to adjust the assumed standard of living, of households of different sizes and composition. The scale assigns a weight of 1.0 for the first adult and 0.5 for each additional adult in the household (aged 15+) and a weight of 0.3 for each child (aged 0-14 years). The subsistence level is based on figures of the report "Bestaansminimum 2010" and is monthly updated for inflation using the monthly CPI. The reference unit used in this report is a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-14 years).

In July 2025 the monthly subsistence level for a household consisted of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-14 years) (Afl. 5,496) showed a decrease of Afl. 3 compared to July 2024 (Afl. 5,499) and was mainly caused by decreases of Afl. 9 in the sectors "Clothing and footwear" and "Transport". The largest increase in July 2025 was registered in the sector "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" (Afl. 9).

Table 1 Monthly subsistence level in Aruba (in Afl.) by sector for a family of 2 adults and 2 children (aged 0-14 years)

for a family of 2 adults and 2 chil	aren (agea	0-14 years	5)
Jul-24 vs Jul-25			
Sector	Jul-24	Jul-25	Change
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,300	2,309	9
Clothing and footwear	241	232	-9
Housing	1,653	1,653	0
Household operation	113	114	1
Health	83	86	3
Transport	332	323	-9
Communications	170	174	4
Recreation and culture	159	154	-5
Education	97	99	2
Miscellaneous goods and services	350	351	1
Total	5,499	5,496	-3
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics A	ruba		

Table 2 Monthly Subsistence level in Aruba (in Afl.) by family size and composition, (Base period Oct. 2010) for the period:

Jul 2024 - Jul 2025

		Esc	ala di ekiva	lencia	
	1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1
Period		+ 1 child		+ 1 child	+ 2 children
Jul-24	2,619	3,404	3,928	4,714	5,499
Aug-24	2,626	3,413	3,938	4,726	5,514
Sep-24	2,631	3,421	3,947	4,736	5,526
Oct-24	2,629	3,417	3,943	4,732	5,520
Nov-24	2,625	3,412	3,937	4,725	5,512
Dec-24	2,624	3,411	3,936	4,723	5,511
Jan-25	2,609	3,392	3,914	4,697	5,480
Feb-25	2,616	3,401	3,924	4,709	5,494
Mar-25	2,622	3,409	3,933	4,720	5,507
Apr-25	2,625	3,413	3,938	4,726	5,513
May-25	2,624	3,411	3,935	4,723	5,510
Jun-25	2,624	3,411	3,935	4,722	5,509
Jul-25	2,617	3,403	3,926	4,711	5,496
Source: Cent	tral Bureau d	of Statistics A	Iruba		

In July 2025, the monthly subsistence level for a single adult household is Afl 2,617, which represents an income deficit of Afl. 631, a decrease of Afl. 2 compared to the deficit observed one year ago (Afl. 633). This deficit is the third highest registered over a period of six (6) years for the month of July.

Tabel 3 Monthly income surplus/deficit (in Afl.) for a single adult household

Jul, 2020 - 2025

		Minimum	
Period	1 adult	wage	Surplus/deficit
2020	2,267	1,815	-452
2021	2,293	1,815	-478
2022	2,440	1,815	-625
2023	2,540	1,893	-647
2024	2,619	1,986	-633
2025	2,617	1,986	-631

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba



### Press Release Consumer Price Index July 2025

	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25
Index CPI													
CPI (Monthly)	109.20	110.01	109.58	109.19	109.25	109.07	108.65	109.09	109.50	109.93	109.57	109.39	109.1
CPI (12-month average)	108.60	108.86	108.99	109.08	109.15	109.18	109.21	109.25	109.26	109.30	109.31	109.37	109.3
Percentage changes													
Monthly	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Year-to-date	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0
End of period	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.1
Period average	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
erioù average	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.,	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
ndex Goods													
Goods (Monthly)	108.77	110.52	109.93	109.26	108.83	108.35	107.88	108.65	109.08	109.97	109.17	109.08	108.4
Goods (12-month average)	108.51	108.78	108.91	108.97	109.01	109.02	109.03	109.07	109.08	109.12	109.07	109.12	109.1
Percentage changes													
Monthly	0.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6
Year-to-date	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.1
End of period	2.3	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.3
Period average	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
Index Services													
Services (Monthly)	109.79	109.31	109.09	109.09	109.83	110.07	109.72	109.70	110.10	109.88	110.13	109.82	110.0
Services (12-month average)	108.74	108.97	109.11	109.23	109.35	109.40	109.45	109.50	109.51	109.56	109.65	109.71	109.7
Percentage changes													
Monthly	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2
Year-to-date	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0
End of period	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2
Period average	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
ndices CPIC, Energy & Food													
CPIC (12-month average)	106.58	106.93	107.16	107.36	107.50	107.55	107.62	105.44	107.80	107.96	108.12	108.31	108.3
Energy (12-month average)	113.41	113.29	112.91	112.41	112.10	111.88	111.71	113.66	111.15	110.68	110.01	109.49	109.4
Food (12-month average)	115.93	116.16	116.37	116.57	116.82	117.07	117.13	115.04	117.26	117.26	117.26	117.29	117.2
Percentage changes													
CPIC (Period average)	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Energy (Period average)	-2.9	-2.5	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5
Food (Period average)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	4.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
		2.0				2.5			2.5		1.0		
Subsistence level (Monthly) in Afl													
1 adult	2,619	2,626	2,631	2,629	2,625	2,624	2,609	2,616	2,622	2,625	2,624	2,624	2,617
2 adults + 2 children	5,499	5,514	5,526	5,520	5,512	5,511	5,480	5,494	5,507	5,513	5,510	5,509	5,496
Changes in Afl													
1 adult (Monthly)	13	7	5	-2	-4	-1	-15	7	6	3	-2	0	-6
1 adult (Yearly)	79	72	46	42	31	24	8	15	6	8	8	17	-1
2 adults + 2 children (Monthly)	26	15	12	-6	-8	-1	-31	14	13	6	-3	0	-13
2 adults + 2 children (Yearly)	165	150	98	88	65	51	18	32	13	16	17	36	-3

Table 5 Percentage change by sector						
				Perce	entage changes	
	Weight		Monthly			
Sector	coefficient	Jun - Jul	Jun - Jul	Dec - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 25	Jul 23/24 - Jul 24/25
CPI	10,000.0	-0.24	-0.2	0.05	-0.1	0.7
01. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,125.3	0.03	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.4
02. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	81.9	0.00	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
03. Clothing and footwear	625.9	-0.13	-5.8	-5.9	-4.1	0.6
04. Housing	2,553.3	-0.11	-0.4	1.0	0.0	0.3
05. Household operation	741.3	-0.11	-1.2	-0.4	1.4	1.0
06. Health	235.8	0.01	0.3	-0.7	3.5	2.8
07. Transport	1,815.4	0.10	0.8	-0.9	-2.8	-0.3
08. Communications	706.3	0.00	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.7
09. Recreation and culture	891.2	-0.03	-0.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.9
10. Education	83.0	0.03	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.6
11. Restaurants and hotels	373.7	-0.03	-0.6	3.0	2.5	3.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	767.0	0.01	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba						

Table 6 Categories with the greatest positi	ive effect o	on the
CPI		
Jul 2025		
Category	change	
Operation of personal transport equipment	1.6	0.13
Tools and equipment for house and garden	10.1	0.08
Food	0.3	0.03
Pre primary and primary education	8.2	0.03
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba		
Table 7 Categories with the greatest negation CPI	tive effect	on the
Jul 2025		
Category	change	
Household appliances	-6.6	-0.16
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	-1.9	-0.11
Clothing	-5.7	-0.10
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba		



# Change in prices of crude oil, utilities, gasoline and diesel in July 2025

The prices of utilities (electricity and water), gasoline and diesel are for the greater part determined by international crude oil prices. In July 2025 the average price per barrel of crude oil (US\$ 67.94) had a decrease of US\$ 0.66 (-1.0%) compared to June 2025 (US\$ 68.60).

The prices of electricity and water did not change compared to June 2025. Subsequently, the average electricity price per household remained at Afl. 263.67, while the average price of water per household remained at Afl. 168.73.

In July 2025 the price of gasoline registered an increase of Afl. 2.30 cents (1.0%) and had an effect of 0.04 ppts on the CPI. The price of diesel registered an increase of Afl. 11.10 cents (6.0%) and had an effect of 0.02 ppts on the CPI of July 2025.

In July 2025, utilities, gasoline and diesel as a group, showed an increase in price of 0.4% compared to June 2025, and had an effect of 0.06 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining 404 goods and services, as a group, show a decrease of 0.4% and had an effect of -0.30 ppts on the CPI.

Table 9 Effect on the CPI of goods and services which are dependent on $$
crude oil prices

Jul 2025				Year	
				Jul-24 vs	
Category	Weight	Change %	Effect	Change %	Effect
Electricity	810.2	0.0	0.00	-4.0	-0.30
Gasoline	430.5	1.0	0.04	-9.0	-0.43
Water	367.3	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Diesel	30.2	6.0	0.02	-10.0	-0.03
Total group	1,638.1	0.4	0.06	-4.5	-0.76
Remaining goods and services	8,361.9	-0.4	-0.30	0.8	0.70
СРІ	10,000.0	-0.2	-0.24	-0.1	-0.07
Source: Central Bureau of Statist	ics Aruba				

Table 8 Prices	of crude	oil, utilities, g	gasoline and di	esel, 2024	- 2025									
-			202							202				
-		Total	Total						Total	Total				
Month	oil	≤ 500 kWh	501-1000 kWh	Electricity	Water	Gasoline	Diesel	oil	≤ 500 kWh	501-1000 kWh	Electricity	Water	Gasoline	Diesel
January	73.56	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	232.90	213.60	75.32	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	233.50	204.90
April	76.93	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	245.40	227.80	71.56	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	241.70	218.20
March	81.01	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	255.60	236.40	68.06	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	241.00	216.10
April	85.50	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	266.90	230.10	64.22	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	239.90	206.20
May	80.31	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	269.00	228.20	62.08	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	224.50	188.00
June	79.89	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	257.60	217.70	68.60	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	226.70	185.60
July	82.57	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	251.60	218.50	67.94	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	229.00	196.70
August	76.79	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	257.60	220.70							
September	70.30	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	251.20	210.20							
October	72.48	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	234.90	201.40							
November	69.60	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	238.40	206.20							
December	69.94	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	233.70	205.60							
Yearly Average	76.57	35.55	36.59	272.76	168.73	249.57	218.03	68.25	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	233.76	202.24
Source: Central B	ureau of	Statistics Aruba												

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil price per barrel in US\$ (Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Total energy charge in Afl. cents per kWh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Electricty price in Afl. is based on an average household usage of 725.5 kWh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Water price in Afl. is based on an average household usage in m <sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Gasoline and diesel prices in Afl. cents per liter



# Change in prices of Food & catering services in July 2025

The "Food & catering services" index showed an increase of 0.2% in July 2025, after having increased 0.1% in June 2025. The index for "Food at home" showed an increase of 0.2% in July, as seven (7) of the eleven (11) "Food at home" indices increased in July 2025. The "Vegetables" index registered the largest increase (2.2%) in July 2025. Furthermore, other significant increases were posted in the indices for "Milk, cheese and eggs" (1.1%) and "Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery" (0.6%).

The largest decrease in July 2025 was registered for the index of "Potatoes and other tubers" (-4.7%).

The index for "Food away from home" shows an increase of 0.1% in July 2025.

In July 2025, "Food at home" and "Food away from home" as a group showed an increase in price of 0.2% compared to June 2025 and had an effect of 0.03 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining goods and services, as a group, experienced a decrease in price of 0.3%, causing an effect of -0.27 ppts on the CPI.

Table 11 Effect on the CPI of Food at home and Food away from home  Jul 2025										
				Yea						
				Jul-24 vs						
Category	Weight	Change %	Effect	Change %	Effect					
Food at home	1,087.7	0.2	0.03	0.4	0.04					
Food away from home	429.8	0.1	0.00	2.6	0.12					
Total group	1,517.5	0.2	0.03	1.0	0.17					
Remaining goods and services	8,482.5	-0.3	-0.27	-0.3	-0.23					
СРІ	10,000.0	-0.2	-0.24	-0.1	-0.07					
Source: Central Bureau of Statis	tics Aruba									

ul 2025			Indices			ercentage ch			Effect
					Monthly	Monthly	End of period	Monthly	End of perio
	coefficient	Jul-24	Jun-25	Jul-25	May - Jun	Jun - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 25	Jun - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 2
ood & catering services	1,517.5	119.25	120.25	120.46	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.029	0.168
Food at home	1,087.7	117.80	117.99	118.24	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.025	0.044
Bread and cereals	178.1	121.59	122.25	122.55	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.005	0.016
Meat	242.5	119.07	119.92	120.48	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.013	0.031
Fish and other seafood	49.0	109.29	108.13	107.91	-1.3	-0.2	-1.3	-0.001	-0.006
Milk, cheese and eggs	135.3	126.13	124.88	126.24	-0.8	1.1	0.1	0.017	0.001
Oils and fats	32.2	120.62	126.24	126.93	-0.4	0.5	5.2	0.002	0.019
Fruit	97.6	104.56	105.67	103.50	1.7	-2.1	-1.0	-0.019	-0.009
Potatoes and other tubers	18.2	89.47	93.63	89.27	-0.1	-4.7	-0.2	-0.007	0.000
Vegetables	89.1	98.92	89.65	91.66	-0.8	2.2	-7.3	0.016	-0.059
Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery	42.0	130.25	129.96	130.71	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.003	0.002
Food products n.e.c.	80.1	124.14	124.69	124.84	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.001	0.005
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	123.29	127.65	127.31	0.6	-0.3	3.3	-0.004	0.006
Food away from home	429.8	122.91	125.96	126.07	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.004	0.124
Other goods and services	8,482.5	107.40	107.45	107.10	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.273	-0.235
Other goods	4,735.8	106.70	107.03	106.20	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.361	-0.215
Other services	3,746.7	108.28	107.97	108.23	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.088	-0.019
CPI	10,000.0	109.20	109.39	109.12	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.244	-0.067

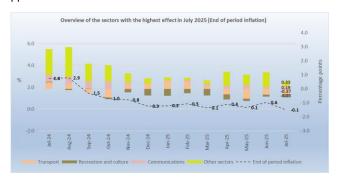
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## CPI for the period July 2024 – July 2025

### **Consumer Price Index**

Over the last 12 months, the CPI decreased by 0.1%. Three (3) of the twelve (12) sectors registered decreases in prices. The decreases that had the greatest influence on the CPI were registered for the "Transport" (-2.8%), "Recreation and culture" (-2.6%) and "Clothing and footwear" (-4.1%) sectors, which contributed with an effect of respectively, -0.37, -0.23 and -0.09 ppts.



Aforementioned decreases were partially offset by increases in the indices for the "Communications" (2.2%), "Household operation" (1.4%) and "Restaurants and hotels" (2.5%) sectors, causing an effect of respectively, 0.19, 0.12 and 0.14 ppts on the CPI of July 2024 - July 2025. The increases in the remaining sectors had an effect of 0.18 ppts on the CPI of April 2024 - April 2025.

The decrease in the "Transport" sector was due to a decrease of 4.9% in the category "Operation of personal transport equipment", which contributed to an effect of -0.41 ppts. The decrease in the "Recreation and culture" sector was mainly due to a decrease in the category "Holidays" (-14.6%), which contributed to an effect of -0.34 ppts. The decrease in the "Clothing and footwear" sector was mainly due to a decrease of 5.2% in the category "Clothing", which contributed to an effect of -0.09 ppts.

The increase in the "Communications" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Telephone and telefax equipment" (59.4%), which contributed to an effect of 0.19 ppts. The increase in the "Household operation" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Tools and equipment for house and garden" (42.3%), which contributed to an effect of 0.27 ppts. The increase in the "Restaurants and hotels" sector was due to an increase of 2.6% in the category "Catering services", which contributed to an effect of 0.12 ppts.

### **Consumption basket**

Over the last year 46.6% of the products in the consumption basket had an increase in price, causing an effect of 2.18 ppts, while 43.1% showed a decrease, contributing to an effect of -2.25 ppts and the remaining 10.3% had no change in price. The prices of goods (-0.3%) showed a decrease and caused an influence of -0.17 ppts, while the prices of services (0.2%) registered an increase and contributed with an effect of 0.10 ppts.

### Subsistence level

Over the last 12 months, the subsistence level for a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-15 years) registered a decrease of Afl. 3, from Afl. 5,499 in July 2024 to Afl. 5,496, in July 2025. This decrease was mainly due to decreases in the "Clothing and footwear" (Afl. -9) and "Transport" (Afl. -9) sectors

### Change in prices of crude oil, utilities, gasoline and diesel

The average price per barrel of crude oil registered a decrease of US\$ 14.63 (-17.7%) from US\$ 82.57 in July 2024 to US\$ 67.94 in July 2025.

The energy index decreased by 4.5% over the past 12 months and had an influence of -0.76 ppts. The indices of "Gasoline" (-9.0%) and "Diesel" (-10.0%) registered decreases over the last year, contributing with an effect of respectively, -0.43 and -0.03 ppts on the yearly CPI. The index of "Electricity" shows a decrease of 4.0% and contributed with an effect of -0.30 ppts, while the index of "Water" did not register any changes over this period. The remaining 404 goods and services, as a group, show an increase of 0.8% and had an effect of 0.70 ppts on the CPI.

### Change in prices of Food & catering services

Over the last 12 months, the "Food & catering services" increased by 1.0%. The "Food at home" index showed an increase of 0.4%, where seven (7) of the "Food at home" food groups increased over this period.

The "Oils and fats" index increased by 5.2%, the largest increase among the "Food at home" food groups. Furthermore, other significant increases were posted in the indices for "Non-alcoholic beverages" (3.3%), "Meat" (1.2%) and "Bread and cereals" (0.8%). The largest decrease during this period was registered in the index for "Vegetables" (-7.3%).

The index for "Food away from home" increased by 2.6% over the last 12 months.

Over the last 12 months, "Food at home" and "Food away from home" as a group showed an increase in price of 1.0% and had an effect of 0.17 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining goods and services, as a group, experienced a decrease in price of 0.3%, causing an effect of -0.23 ppts on the CPI.

APPENDIX 1

Monthly & Yearly Changes (%) in the Consumer Price Index, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100)

Jul-2025

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT		2024	2025	2025 Jul	Jul-24	Jul-25	Monthly	Ytd	End of period	Period avera
	coefficient	Jul	Dec	Jun		Average 12 months	Average 12 months	Jun - Jul	Dec - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 25 12 months	Jul 23/24 - Jul 2 24 months
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,087.7					116.51	118.19	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.4
Food Non-alcoholic beverages			118.37 123.77			115.93 121.00	117.29 125.24	0.3 -0.3	-1.1 2.9	0.0 3.3	1.2 3.5
Non-alconolic beverages	123.6	123.29	123.//	127.65	127.31	121.00	125.24	-0.3	2.9	3.3	3.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	78.2	110.82	110.49	111.12	111.32	110.57	110.81	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home	62.2	108.80	108.38	108.19	108.47	108.70	108.32	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Tobacco	16.0	118.67	118.68	122.48	122.40	117.85	120.49	-0.1	3.1	3.1	2.2
Clothing and footwear	276.8	88.49	90.21	90.12	84.87	88.11	88.66	-5.8	-5.9	-4.1	0.6
Clothing				91.32	86.11	89.05	90.80	-5.7	-7.1	-5.2	2.0
Footwear			82.04			84.99	81.53	-6.2	-1.6	-0.1	-4.1
Housing	2,522.2					111.42	111.80	-0.4	1.0	0.0	0.3
Actual rentals for housing			108.53 94.59			107.12 94.59	108.73 94.59	0.1	0.9	1.5 0.0	1.5 0.0
Imputed rentals for housing  Maintenance and repair of the dwelling			122.07			120.32	123.08	-1.9	0.6	0.7	2.3
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling			121.83			121.83	122.47	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.5
Electricity, gas and other fuels			100.34			104.30	102.10	0.0	1.5	-2.3	-2.1
Household operation			102.95			102.99	104.02	-1.2	-0.4	1.4	1.0
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings Household textiles			84.27 58.39		74.99 45.83	81.63 69.95	83.00 58.65	-0.2 -10.2	-11.0 -21.5	-5.9 -29.3	1.7 -16.2
Household appliances			97.94		98.57	102.57	101.70			-29.3	-16.2
Glassware, tableware and household utensils			67.66		56.15	59.54	57.27	-6.6 -5.1	0.6 -17.0	1.1	-0.8
Tools and equipment for house and garden			144.22			134.84	149.12	10.1	17.0	42.3	10.6
ods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning			113.55			111.76	113.81	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8
out and services for routine nouserous manneralized and electring	420.5	115.51	115.55	115.00	115.07	111.70	115.01	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0
Health	223.1	100.99	105.17	104.16	104.49	101.96	104.84	0.3	-0.7	3.5	2.8
Medical products, appliances and equipment	152.3	97.00	104.41	103.74	102.78	99.21	103.40	-0.9	-1.6	6.0	4.2
Out-patient services			108.60		108.01	108.54	108.71	0.9	-0.5	-1.4	0.2
Other treatments			100.68		99.75	100.97	100.66	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3
Health products and services n.e.c.	10.5	115.97	102.44	99.86	115.19	109.66	109.51	15.4	12.4	-0.7	-0.1
Transport	1,257.4	114.13	111.97	110.12	110.96	112.71	112.34	0.8	-0.9	-2.8	-0.3
Purchase of vehicles	442.6	108.33	109.56	109.83	109.32	102.76	109.92	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	7.0
Operation of personal transport equipment	763.3	119.22	114.66	111.56	113.39	120.40	115.41	1.6	-1.1	-4.9	-4.1
Transport services	51.5	88.62	92.84	91.24	88.92	84.37	87.61	-2.5	-4.2	0.3	3.8
Communications	849 6	111 60	111.79	114 09	114 09	109.98	112.98	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.7
Telephone and telefax equipment			84.01			78.80	106.83	0.1	52.5	59.4	35.6
Telephone and telefax services			113.30			111.68	113.32	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Recreation and culture	1,013.3					96.11	93.32	-0.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.9
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		76.47		70.86		75.26	70.35	-0.8	2.0	-8.1	-6.5
Other major durables for recreation and culture			91.62			96.91 110.06	107.89 108.37	-1.0 0.1	65.3 -0.4	47.7 -0.7	11.3 -1.5
Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets Recreational and cultural services			108.68 103.61			102.00	104.18	0.0	-0.4	3.7	2.1
Newspapers, books and stationery			75.72		74.47	87.40	78.31	-1.5	-1.6	-11.0	-10.4
Holidays			82.21		68.82	83.58	75.38	-1.3	-16.3	-14.6	-9.8
Education			131.23 142.86			130.74	131.47	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.6
Pre primary and primary education	24.0	1-12.00	1-12.00	1-12.00	154.02	142.86	143.84	8.2	8.2	8.2	0.7
Secondary education			145.73			144.64 100.00	145.73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Post-secondary non-tertiary education Tertiary education			100.00			100.00	100.00 100.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education not definable by level			120.00			120.00	120.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels			122.96			120.24	123.99	-0.6	3.0	2.5	3.1
Catering services Accommodation services			123.90 89.67			121.27 84.04	124.50 106.09	0.1 -16.7	1.7 64.2	2.6 -0.8	2.7 26.2
Accommodation services	12.2	140.44	05.07	1/0./1	147.26	04.04	100.09	-10./	04.2	-0.0	20.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,222.6	106.22	106.29	106.43	106.51	104.94	106.63	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
Personal care	427.1	106.76	104.80	105.26	105.46	104.89	105.46	0.2	0.6	-1.2	0.5
Personal effects n.e.c.			125.78			110.15	127.06	0.1	0.0	7.3	15.4
Social protection			133.33			133.33	133.33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance	610.7	100.46	100.46	100.46	100.46	100.44	100.46	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

The Period average (last 24 months) change is calculated by comparing the average index for the most recent 12-month period compared with the average index of the preceding 12-month period.

APPENDIX 2

Effect on the Consumer Price Index per sector and category, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100)

Jul-2025

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT	Monthly Jun - Jul	Ytd Dec - Jul	End of period Jul 24 - Jul 25	Period average Jul 23/24 - Jul 24/2
	coemcient	Jun - Jul	Dec - Jul	12 months	24 months
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,087.7	0.03	-0.07	0.04	0.17
Food and non-accondic beverages	964.1	0.03	-0.07	0.00	0.17
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.05
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	78.2	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home	62.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco	16.0	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
Clothing and footwear	276.8	-0.13	-0.14	-0.09	0.01
Clothing	212.8	-0.10	-0.13	-0.09	0.03
Footwear	64.0	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	-0.02
Housing	2,522.2	-0.11	0.26	0.00	0.09
Actual rentals for housing	666.7	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.10
Imputed rentals for housing	34.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	517.0	-0.11	0.03	0.04	0.13
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	463.6	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.03
Electricity, gas and other fuels	840.4	0.00	0.12	-0.19	-0.17
Household operation	929.2	-0.11	-0.04	0.12	0.09
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	128.8	0.00	-0.04	-0.06	0.02
Household textiles	58.6	-0.03	-0.07	-0.10	-0.06
Household appliances	246.0	-0.16	0.01	0.01	-0.02
Glassware, tableware and household utensils	17.2	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00
Tools and equipment for house and garden	58.2	0.08	0.13	0.27	0.08
Goods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning	420.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08
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Health	223.1	0.01	-0.01	0.07	0.06
Medical products, appliances and equipment	152.3	-0.01	-0.02	0.08	0.06
Out-patient services	52.4	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Other treatments	7.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Health products and services n.e.c.	10.5	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Transport	1,257.4	0.10	-0.12	-0.37	-0.04
Purchase of vehicles	442.6	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.29
Operation of personal transport equipment	763.3	0.13	-0.09	-0.41	-0.35
Transport services	51.5	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02
Communications	849.6	0.00	0.18	0.19	0.23
Telephone and telefax equipment	43.8	0.00	0.18	0.19	0.11
Telephone and telefax services	805.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
Recreation and culture	1,013.3	-0.03	-0.22	-0.23	-0.26
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	58.5	0.00	0.01	-0.03	-0.03
Other major durables for recreation and culture	20.0	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.02
Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets	266.6	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04
Recreational and cultural services	309.1	0.00	0.07	0.11	0.06
Newspapers, books and stationery	43.7	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04
Holidays	315.4	-0.03	-0.39	-0.34	-0.24
Education	98.0	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
Pre primary and primary education	24.0	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00
Secondary education	43.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tertiary education	23.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Education not definable by level	2.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Restaurants and hotels  Catering services	<b>442.0</b> 429.8	- <b>0.03</b> 0.00	<b>0.15</b> 0.09	<b>0.12</b> 0.12	<b>0.15</b> 0.13
Accommodation services	12.2	-0.03	0.06	0.00	0.13
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,222.6	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.19
Personal care	427.1	0.01	0.03	-0.05	0.02
Personal effects n.e.c.	106.6	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.17
Social protection	78.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Insurance	610.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
СРІ	10,000.0	-0.24	0.05	-0.07	0.70
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APPENDIX 3

Monthly & Yearly Changes (%) and effect in the Food & catering services, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100) Jul-2025

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT	% C	hange	Effect		
	coefficient	Monthly	End of period	Monthly	End of period	
		Jun - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 25 12 months	Jun - Jul	Jul 24 - Jul 25 12 months	
ood & catering services	1,517.5	0.2	1.0	0.029	0.168	
Food at home	1,087.7	0.2	0.4	0.025	0.044	
Bread and cereals Rice	178.1 23.5	<b>0.2</b> 0.0	<b>0.8</b> 2.8	0.005 0.000	0.016 0.008	
Bread	72.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.001	-0.005	
Pasta products	9.2	0.1	0.4	0.000	0.000	
Other cereals and cereal products	73.3	0.7	1.5	0.006	0.012	
Meat	242.5	0.5	1.2	0.013	0.031	
Bovine	67.3	1.1	3.8	0.009	0.028	
Swine	25.5	1.9	2.8	0.005	0.007	
Poultry	75.7	0.0	-0.8	0.000	-0.007	
Other meat and meat preparations	74.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.001	0.003	
Fish and other seafood	49.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.001	-0.006	
Fish and seafood preparations	49.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.001	-0.006	
Milk, cheese and eggs	135.3	1.1	0.1	0.017	0.001	
Cheese	55.4	0.7	0.9	0.005	0.006	
Eggs	16.6	2.4	-3.2	0.006	-0.008	
Milk	40.0	1.3	2.6	0.006	0.012	
Other milk products	23.3	0.3	-3.1	0.001	-0.008	
Oils and fats	32.2	0.5	5.2	0.002	0.019	
Com oil	2.8	0.3	-3.2	0.000	-0.001	
Butter and margarine	9.2	1.0	2.3	0.001	0.002	
Other oils and fats	20.1	0.4	7.7	0.001	0.018	
Fruit	97.6	-2.1	-1.0	-0.019	-0.009	
Oranges	9.4	-3.4	4.0	-0.004	0.005	
Bananas and plantains	19.9	1.0	-5.2	0.001	-0.008	
Apples	9.3	-4.4	-6.6	-0.004	-0.006	
Avocado	5.0	-9.4	-18.6	-0.004	-0.009	
Grapes	9.2	5.4	16.9	0.006	0.017	
Nuts	11.9	0.5	0.6	0.001	0.017	
Lemons and mandarins	6.0	-9.5	-10.0	-0.004	-0.001	
Cherries and strawberries		- <del>5</del> .5	-4.1	-0.004	-0.004	
	8.8					
Melons and watermelons	7.7	-3.3	-7.6	-0.002	-0.005	
Papayas and pineapples Other fruits and fruit products	6.9 3.5	1.0 -3.4	6.3 1.6	0.001 -0.001	0.003 0.001	
Potatoes and other tubers  Potatoes	18.2 12.2	- <b>4.7</b> -8.8	<b>-0.2</b> -8.9	<b>-0.007</b> -0.007	<b>0.000</b> -0.007	
Other tubers	2.0	-0.4	3.4	0.000	0.001	
Sweet potatoes and yucca	4.0	0.5	16.1	0.000	0.001	
Vegetables	89.1	2.2	-7.3	0.016	-0.059	
Lettuce	6.8	28.9	-27.8	0.004	-0.007	
Tomatoes	9.7	0.5	-3.4	0.000	-0.007	
Onions and garlic	18.7	4.2	-8.2	0.006	-0.003	
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Celery and broccoli	15.3	4.7	-18.9	0.005	-0.027	
Other vegetables	15.3	-0.6	-9.5	-0.001	-0.012	
Other preserved or processed vegetables Frozen vegetable mixtures	8.4 14.8	0.8	1.8 1.8	0.001	0.002	
Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery	42.0	0.6	0.3	0.003	0.002	
Sugar	12.1	0.0	-2.8	0.000	-0.005	
Jams and jellies Other confectionery products	2.5 27.5	0.3	0.3 2.1	0.000	0.000 0.006	
Food products n.e.c.	80.1	0.1	0.6	0.001	0.005	
Other food products	80.1	0.1	0.6	0.001	0.005	
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	-0.3	3.3	-0.004	0.045	
Coffee and tea	20.9	2.3	9.4	0.006	0.022	
Other non-alcoholic beverages	14.6	-0.1	0.5	0.000	0.001	
Soft and sports drinks Fruit juices	31.0 57.1	-0.8 -1.0	-2.7 4.9	-0.003 -0.007	-0.010 0.032	
Food away from home	429.8	0.1	2.6	0.004	0.124	
Food and beverage consumption away from home	429.8	0.1	2.6	0.004	0.124	
Other goods and services	8,482.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.273	-0.235	
Other goods Other services	4,735.8 3,746.7	-0.8 0.2	-0.5 -0.1	-0.361 0.088	-0.215 -0.019	
PI	10,000	-0.2	-0.1	-0.244	-0.067	

APPENDIX 4 Overview of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), 2024 - 2025 (Jun 2019 = 100)

					YEAR: 2025				YEAR: 2024				
	Base	Base	Base	Base		СНА	NGE		CHANGE				
	Jun-19	Jun-19	Jun-19	Jun-19	Monthly	Year-to	Yearly	Period	Monthly	Year-to	Yearly	Period	
	=100.0	=100.0	=100.0	=100.0		date		average		date		average	
							12 months	24 months			12 months	24 months	
		s !ss		- las									
Total Danulation	Jan.'24	Dec.'23	Jan.'25	Dec.'24	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	1 -	2.0	
Total Population  Low Income	108.31 109.03	108.79 109.37	108.65 109.40	109.07 109.69	-0.4 -0.3	-0.4 -0.3	0.3 0.3	1.6	-0.4 -0.3	-0.4 -0.3	1.5 2.1	2.9	
High Income	107.96	109.37	103.40	103.03	-0.3	-0.3	0.3		-0.5 -0.5	-0.5	1.3		
riigii ilicome	107.50	100.40	100.23	100.75	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.5	0.5	1.5		
	Feb.'24	Jan.'24	Feb.'25	Jan.'25									
Total Population	108.57	108.31	109.09	108.65	0.4	0.02	0.5	1.6	0.2	-0.2	0.9	2.4	
Low Income	109.29	109.03	109.74	109.40	0.3	0.04	0.4		0.2	-0.1	1.5		
High Income	108.20	107.96	108.74	108.25	0.5	0.00	0.5		0.2	-0.3	0.6		
	Mar.'24	Feb.'24	Mar.'25	Feb.'25									
Total Population	109.37	108.57	109.50	109.09	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.1	
Low Income	109.97	109.29	110.11	109.74	0.3	0.4	0.1		0.6	0.5	2.3		
High Income	109.05	108.20	109.17	108.74	0.4	0.4	0.1		0.8	0.5	1.5		
	Apr.'24	Mar.'24	Apr.'25	Mar.'25									
Total Population	109.45	109.37	109.93	109.50	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	1.9	
Low Income	109.87	109.97	110.70	110.11	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	-0.1	0.5	2.4	2.3	
High Income	109.25	109.05	109.53	109.17	0.3	0.7	0.3		0.2	0.7	2.1		
· ·													
	May'24	Apr.'24	May'25	Apr.'25									
Total Population	109.41	109.45	109.57	109.93	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	-0.03	0.6	2.6	1.8	
Low Income	109.92	109.87	110.34	110.70	-0.3	0.6	0.4		0.05	0.5	2.9		
High Income	109.14	109.25	109.17	109.53	-0.3	0.4	0.0		-0.1	0.6	2.5		
	Jun'24	May'24	Jun'25	May'25									
Total Population	108.72	109.41	109.39	109.57	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.7	
Low Income	109.39	109.92	110.14	110.34	-0.2	0.4	0.7		-0.5	0.0	2.9		
High Income	108.37	109.14	108.99	109.17	-0.2	0.2	0.6		-0.7	-0.1	2.1		
	Jul'24	Jun'24	Jul'25	Jun'25									
Total Population	109.20	108.72	109.12	109.39	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.8	
Low Income	109.80	109.39	109.89	110.14	-0.2	0.2	0.1		0.4	0.4	2.4		
High Income	108.87	108.37	108.71	108.99	-0.3	0.0	-0.1		0.5	0.4	3.0		
	A 124	L. IIaa	A 125	ıllar									
Total Danulation	Aug.'24	Jul'24	Aug.'25	<u>Jul'25</u>					0.7	1.1	2.9	2.0	
Total Population Low Income	110.01 110.50	109.20 109.80							0.7	1.1 1.0	2.4	2.0	
High Income	10.30	103.80							0.8	1.2	3.1		
riigii ilicome	103.74	100.07							0.0	1.2	5.1		
		Aug.'24	Sep.'25	Aug.'25									
Total Population	109.58	110.01							-0.4	0.7	1.5	2.0	
Low Income	110.18	110.50							-0.3	0.7	1.2		
High Income	109.26	109.74							-0.4	0.7	1.6		
	Oct.'24	Sep.'24	Oct.'25	Sep.'25									
Total Population	109.19	109.58							-0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	
Low Income	109.94	110.18							-0.2	0.5	0.9		
High Income	108.79	109.26							-0.4	0.3	1.0		
	Nov.'24	Oct.'24	Nov. '25	Oct. '25									
Total Population		109.19		<u> </u>					0.1	0.4	0.8	1.9	
Low Income		109.94							-0.2	0.3	0.6	-	
High Income	108.98	108.79							0.2	0.5	0.9		
	D 10-	N 10 -	D !ar	N !ar									
Total Donulation		Nov.'24	Dec.'25	NOV.'25					0.3	0.3	0.3	1 7	
Total Population Low Income	109.07	109.25 109.72							-0.2 0.0	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	1.7	
High Income	109.69 108.73	109.72							-0.2	0.3	0.3		
									-0.2	0.2	0.2	_	
Source: Central Bureau o	f Statistics A	Aruba											

APPENDIX 5

Prices of crude oil, utilities and gasoline, 2001 - 2025

			Electri	city components					
Month	Crude Crude oil <sup>1</sup>	≤ 500 kWh	Total energy charge	> 1001 kWh	Fixed charge <sup>3</sup>	Electricity <sup>4</sup>	Water <sup>5</sup>	Gasoline <sup>6</sup>	Diesel <sup>6</sup>
Average 2001	26.01	24.59	22.09	22.09	0.00	172.79	89.40	128.34	90.10
Average 2002	26.06	24.89	22.39	22.39	0.00	174.91	90.82	127.20	88.68
Average 2003	34.49	27.02	24.52	24.52	0.00	190.38	99.21	139.21	100.18
Average 2004	41.31	27.18	24.68	24.68	0.00	191.57	100.02	152.51	113.05
Average 2005	56.36	31.10	28.60	28.60	0.00	219.97	113.69	167.74	136.04
Average 2006	66.12	35.91	33.41	33.41	0.00	254.88	128.70	176.22	149.77
Average 2007	72.08	36.59	34.09	34.09	0.00	259.84	133.59	200.43	168.38
Average 2008	99.87	45.67	43.17	43.17	0.00	325.67	161.80	228.19	214.48
Average 2009	61.46	37.33	34.83	34.83	0.00	265.17	139.60	175.15	142.53
Average 2010	79.22	43.92	41.42	41.42	0.00	312.98	159.21	193.43	163.22
Average 2011	94.74	47.58	47.57	47.57	0.00	345.14	177.47	229.48	203.46
Average 2012	94.25	47.68	51.21	53.46	0.00	353.85	171.13	235.53	210.07
Average 2013	98.00	41.10	44.90	58.40	0.00	306.75	137.05	229.48	205.83
Average 2014	93.49	42.58	45.32	57.77 55.87	0.63	315.71 342.59	137.05	224.24	200.21 147.80
Average 2015	48.71 43.17	47.02 40.40	46.56 41.80		2.50 12.50	342.59 308.76	137.05 137.05	179.74	147.80
Average 2016 Average 2017	50.85	40.40 34.52	35.72	47.64 45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	165.87 180.79	147.69
Average 2017 Average 2018	65.08	34.52	35.72	45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	204.95	177.59
Average 2019	56.84	34.52	35.72	45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	202.67	176.53
Average 2020	39.25	31.09	31.99	42.09	12.50	240.09	137.05	177.93	143.26
Average 2021	67.78	31.09	31.99	42.09	12.50	240.09	137.05	223.34	181.95
Average 2022	95.16	34.19	35.18	46.29	12.50	262.78	150.17	275.90	263.17
Average 2023	77.67	36.71	37.78	49.70	12.50	281.24	168.73	260.17	235.78
January-24	73.56	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	232.90	213.60
ebruary-24	76.93	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	245.40	227.80
March-24	81.01	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	255.60	236.40
April-24	85.50	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	266.90	230.10
May-24	80.31	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	269.00	228.20
June-24	79.89	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	257.60	217.70
July-24	82.57	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	251.60	218.50
August-24	76.79	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	257.60	220.70
September-24	70.30	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	251.20	210.20
October-24 November-24	72.48	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	234.90	201.40
November-24 December-24	69.60 69.94	34.31 34.31	35.31 35.31	46.45 46.45	12.50 12.50	263.67 263.67	168.73 168.73	238.40 233.70	206.20 205.60
Average 2024	76.57	35.55	36.59	48.13	12.50	272.76	168.73	249.57	218.03
lanuary-25	75.32	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	233.50	204.90
February-25	71.56	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	241.70	218.20
March-25 April-25	68.06	34.31 34.31	35.31 35.31	46.45 46.45	12.50 12.50	263.67 263.67	168.73	241.00 239.90	216.10 206.20
May-25	64.22 62.08	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73 168.73	239.90	188.00
lune-25	68.60	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	226.70	185.60
July-25	67.94	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	229.00	196.70
August-25	23.				50				_50.70
September-25									
October-25									
November-25									
December-25									

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil price per barrel in US\$ (Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Total energy charge in Afl. cents per kWh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Fixed charge was introduced in October 2014 at Afl. 2.50

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  Electricty price in Afl. is based on an average household usage of 725.5 kWh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Water price in Afl. is based on an average household usage

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Gasoline and diesel prices in Afl. cents per liter

### **APPENDIX 6**

