

Consumer Price Index, base period June 2019

June 2025

The Central Bureau of Statistics presents the most important findings for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the month of June 2025.

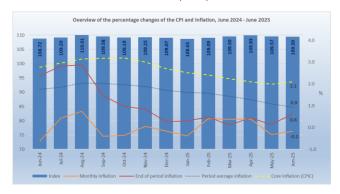


Consumer Price Index for the month of June 2025

The CPI for June 2025 (109.39), shows a decrease of 0.2% compared to the index of May 2025 (109.57).

The percentage change of the CPI over the last twelve (12) months (June 2024 to June 2025) is 0.6, a decrease of 1.8 percentage points (ppts) compared to the percentage change for the same period of last year (2.4%).

The period average (last 24 months) percentage change of the CPI for the periods June 2023 to June 2024 and June 2024 to June 2025 is 0.9%, a decrease of 0.8 ppts compared to the period average percentage change over the periods June 2022 to June 2023 and June 2023 to June 2024 (1.7%).

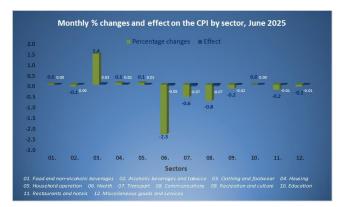


During this month, seven (7) of the twelve (12) sectors registered decreases in prices. The decreases that had the greatest influence on the CPI were registered for the "Transport" (-0.6%) and "Communications" (-0.8%) sectors, which each contributed with an effect of -0.07 ppts. The decreases in the remaining sectors had an effect of -0.09 ppts on the CPI of June 2025.

Aforementioned decreases were partially offset mainly by an increase in the index for the "Clothing and footwear" (1.4%) sector, which caused an effect of 0.03 ppts. The increases in the remaining sectors had an effect of 0.03 ppts on the CPI of June 2025.

The decrease in the "Transport" sector was mainly due to a decrease of 1.7% in the category "Purchase of vehicles", which contributed to an effect of -0.08 ppts. The decrease in the "Communications" sector was due to a decrease in the category "Telephone and telefax equipment" (-11.7%), which contributed to an effect of -0.07 ppts.

The increase in the "Clothing and footwear" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Footwear" (4.6%), which contributed to an effect of 0.02 ppts.



Consumption basket

The consumption basket of the CPI consists of 408 goods and services. Compared to May 2025, 42.2% of these products had an increase in price, causing an effect of 0.68 ppt, while 41.7% showed a decrease, contributing to an effect of -0.85 ppts and the remaining 16.2% had no change in price. Compared to May 2025 the prices of goods (-0.1%) and services (-0.3%) show decreases and caused an influence of respectively, -0.05 and -0.12 ppts on the CPI of June 2025.

CPI (BASE.	JUN 2019) = 100)									June-20	25					СР	С						SUBSIS	TEN	NCE LEVEL
Month	Year	Index	Avg. Ind	lex	Monthl	у	Year-to-c	late	End of pe	riod	Period ave	rage	Goo	ds	Service	s	C	PIC		Energ	gy	Food		1 adult		2 adults + 2 children
June	2025	109.39 ↓	109.37	个	-0.2	4	0.3	个	0.6	1	0.9	个	-0.1	\downarrow	-0.3	4	1.	9 1	1	-3.5	T	1.4	个	2,624	-	5,509 🗸
May	2025	109.57 🕹	109.31	1	-0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	1	1.1	1	-0.7	V	0.2	1	2.) ′	<u> </u>	-3.0	V	1.6	1	2,624	Ψ_	5,510 ↓
June	2024	108.72	108.35		-0.6		-0.1		2.4		1.7		-1.1		0.0		2.	3		-2.8		2.7		2,606		5,473



Core inflation

The CPIC (core inflation) - CPI excluding the effect of energy and food – was 1.9% in June 2025. The energy index - which consists of the products: electricity, water, gasoline and diesel – was -3.5% The food index showed an increase of 1.4%.

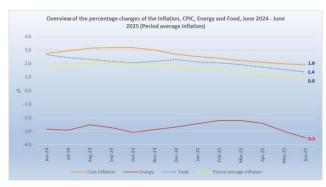
What is CPIC?

The CPIC (core inflation) is a portion of the inflation where certain items, which have volatile price movements, are excluded, such as food products and energy. When calculating the core inflation, the most volatile components are eliminated from the inflation. The core inflation index is used to assess the medium and long-term trends of the general level of prices. For purposes of economic policy-making, especially monetary policy, many economists focus on the proportion of the core inflation, as this allows a more in-depth evaluation of the recent inflation developments in the economy. The annual average of the CPI is used to calculate the CPIC.

The CPIC is calculated by comparing the average index for the most recent 12-month period compared with the preceding 12-month period.

The three main uses of a CPI are:

- a calculation method to compensate employees due to the loss of purchasing power, adjusting their salaries, with the percentage change rate of the CPI, which is known as indexation.
- a tool used in National Accounts to adjust components of the gross domestic product (GDP) from nominal terms to real terms. (For example, by eliminating the effect of the price changes from the consumption value)
- a means commonly used by governments and central banks to set inflation targets.





Subsistence level

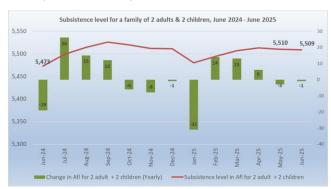
The subsistence level for a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-15 years) in June 2025 is Afl. 5,509, a decrease of Afl. 1 compared to May 2025 (Afl. 5,510). The subsistence level for a single adult household is Afl. 2,624, virtually no change compared to May 2025 (Afl. 2,624).

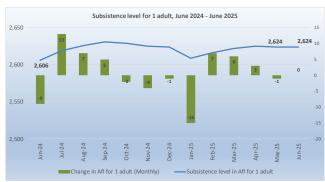
What is the Subsistence level and how is it adjusted?

The CBS defines the subsistence level as the minimum level of income that is perceived as necessary for a person or family to be able to function in the society in an adequate and socially acceptable manner. When the definition of subsistence level is used, it refers in reality to a "Social subsistence level" and not the literal definition "the money needed to purchase those goods and services deemed necessary for living a life free of basic deprivation" (United Nations).

A subsistence level index was created by calculating the cost of the essential resources that an average adult consumes during a month. Each month this index is adjusted, based on the prices of food, clothing, shelter, transportation, and other items in the basket.

The current subsistence level is based on the "Subsistence level 2010" report published by the CBS in December 2010, and is updated monthly according to the CPI. The reference unit used in this report is of a household consisting of two adults and two children (0 to 14 years). The total weight of such a household is 2.1 (1.0 + 0.5 + 0.3 + 0.3).







The subsistence level in June 2025

The subsistence level is the minimum level of income which is perceived necessary to achieve an adequate standard of living in a given country. The subsistence level is usually determined by estimating the cost of all the essential resources that an average adult consumes in one month or year. This is commonly called a basic needs index, and varies according to the price of food, clothing, housing, transport and other items in the "basket". Equivalent scales are used to adjust the assumed standard of living, of households of different sizes and composition. The scale assigns a weight of 1.0 for the first adult and 0.5 for each additional adult in the household (aged 15+) and a weight of 0.3 for each child (aged 0-14 years). The subsistence level is based on figures of the report "Bestaansminimum 2010" and is monthly updated for inflation using the monthly CPI. The reference unit used in this report is a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-14 years).

In June 2025 the monthly subsistence level for a household consisted of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-14 years) (Afl. 5,509) showed an increase of Afl. 36 compared to June 2024 (Afl. 5,473) and was mainly caused by increases of Afl. 18 and Afl. 11 in the sectors "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" and "Housing". The largest decrease in June 2025 was registered in the sector "Transport" (Afl. - 10).

Table 1 Monthly subsistence level in Aruba (in Afl.) by sector for a family of 2 adults and 2 children (aged 0-14 years)

		•	•
Jun-24 vs Jun-25			
Sector	Jun-24	Jun-25	Change
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,286	2,304	18
Clothing and footwear	237	246	9
Housing	1,649	1,660	11
Household operation	111	116	5
Health	83	86	3
Transport	331	321	-10
Communications	171	174	3
Recreation and culture	158	155	-3
Education	97	97	0
Miscellaneous goods and services	349	351	2
Total	5,473	5,509	36
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics A	ruba		

Table 2 Monthly Subsistence level in Aruba (in Afl.) by family size and composition, (Base period Oct. 2010) for the period:

Jun 2024 - Jun 2025

		Esc	ala di ekiva	lencia	
	1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1
	1 adult	1 adult	2 adults	2 adults	2 adults
Period		+ 1 child		+ 1 child	+ 2 children
Jun-24	2,606	3,388	3,909	4,691	5,473
Jul-24	2,619	3,404	3,928	4,714	5,499
Aug-24	2,626	3,413	3,938	4,726	5,514
Sep-24	2,631	3,421	3,947	4,736	5,526
Oct-24	2,629	3,417	3,943	4,732	5,520
Nov-24	2,625	3,412	3,937	4,725	5,512
Dec-24	2,624	3,411	3,936	4,723	5,511
Jan-25	2,609	3,392	3,914	4,697	5,480
Feb-25	2,616	3,401	3,924	4,709	5,494
Mar-25	2,622	3,409	3,933	4,720	5,507
Apr-25	2,625	3,413	3,938	4,726	5,513
May-25	2,624	3,411	3,935	4,723	5,510
Jun-25	2,624	3,411	3,935	4,722	5,509
Source: Cent	ral Bureau c	of Statistics A	Aruba		

In June 2025, the monthly subsistence level for a single adult household is Afl 2,624, which represents an income deficit of Afl. 638, an increase of Afl. 18 compared to the deficit observed one year ago (Afl. 620). This deficit is the second highest registered over a period of six (6) years for the month of June.

Tabel 3 Monthly income surplus/deficit (in Afl.) for a single adult household

Jun, 2020 - 2025

		Minimum	
Period	1 adult	wage	Surplus/deficit
2020	2,277	1,815	-462
2021	2,271	1,815	-456
2022	2,414	1,815	-599
2023	2,541	1,893	-648
2024	2,606	1,986	-620
2025	2,624	1,986	-638

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba



Press Release Consumer Price Index June 2025

Index CPI													
CPI (Monthly)	108.72	109.20	110.01	109.58	109.19	109.25	109.07	108.65	109.09	109.50	109.93	109.57	109.3
CPI (12-month average)	108.35	108.60	108.86	108.99	109.08	109.15	109.18	109.21	109.25	109.26	109.30	109.31	109.3
·	100.55	100.00	100.00	100.55	105.00	103.13	103.10	103.21	105.25	105.20	105.50	105.51	103.0
Percentage changes													
Monthly	-0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Year-to-date	-0.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
End of period	2.4	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
Period average	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
Index Goods													
Goods (Monthly)	108.49	108.77	110.52	109.93	109.26	108.83	108.35	107.88	108.65	109.08	109.97	109.17	109.0
Goods (12-month average)	108.31	108.51	108.78	108.91	108.97	109.01	109.02	109.03	109.07	109.08	109.12	109.07	109.1
Percentage changes													
Monthly	-1.1	0.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.1
Year-to-date	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.7
End of period	0.2	2.3	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	-0.5	0.7
Period average	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3
renou average	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Index Services													
Services (Monthly)	109.05	109.79	109.31	109.09	109.09	109.83	110.07	109.72	109.70	110.10	109.88	110.13	109.8
Services (12-month average)	108.42	108.74	108.97	109.11	109.23	109.35	109.40	109.45	109.50	109.51	109.56	109.65	109.7
Percentage changes													
Monthly	0.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.3
Year-to-date	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
End of period	5.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.7
Period average	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.2
Indices CPIC, Energy & Food													
CPIC (12-month average)	106.27	106.58	106.93	107.16	107.36	107.50	107.55	107.62	105.44	107.80	107.96	108.12	108.3
Energy (12-month average)	113.45	113.41	113.29	112.91	112.41	112.10	111.88	111.71	113.66	111.15	110.68	110.01	109.4
Food (12-month average)	115.68	115.93	116.16	116.37	116.57	116.82	117.07	117.13	115.04	117.26	117.26	117.26	117.2
	115.00	115.55	110.10	110.57	110.57	110.02	117.07	117.15	115.0	117.120	117.20	117.20	
Percentage changes	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	4.0
CPIC (Period average)	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Energy (Period average)	-2.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5
Food (Period average)	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	4.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
Subsistence level (Monthly) in Afl													
1 adult	2,606	2,619	2,626	2,631	2,629	2,625	2,624	2,609	2,616	2,622	2,625	2,624	2,62
2 adults + 2 children	5,473	5,499	5,514	5,526	5,520	5,512	5,511	5,480	5,494	5,507	5,513	5,510	5,50
Changes in Afl													
1 adult (Monthly)	-9	13	7	5	-2	-4	-1	-15	7	6	3	-2	0
1 adult (Yearly)	65	79	72	46	42	31	24	8	15	6	8	8	17
2 adults + 2 children (Monthly)	-19	26	15	12	-6	-8	-1	-31	14	13	6	-3	0
2 adults + 2 children (Yearly)	137	165	150	98	88	-6 65	-1 51	-31 18	32	13	16	-3 17	36
· uuuns + 2 ciiiluleli (Teuriy)	13/	103	130	30	00	05	31	10	32	13	10	1/	30

Table 5 Percentage change by sector						
				Perce	entage changes	
	Weight					
Sector	coefficient	May - Jun	May - Jun	Dec - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 25	Jun 23/24 - Jun 24/25
CPI	10,000.0	-0.17	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
01. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,125.3	0.00	0.0	-0.8	0.8	1.6
02. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	81.9	0.00	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2
03. Clothing and footwear	625.9	0.03	1.4	-0.1	3.6	1.2
04. Housing	2,553.3	0.02	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.6
05. Household operation	741.3	0.01	0.1	0.8	4.4	0.7
06. Health	235.8	-0.05	-2.3	-1.0	3.1	2.8
07. Transport	1,815.4	-0.07	-0.6	-1.7	-3.2	0.2
08. Communications	706.3	-0.07	-0.8	2.1	1.6	3.0
09. Recreation and culture	891.2	-0.02	-0.2	-2.1	-1.6	-2.7
10. Education	83.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
11. Restaurants and hotels	373.7	-0.01	-0.2	3.6	3.8	3.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	767.0	-0.01	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.8
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba						

Table 6 Categories with the greatest positi	ve effect (on the
Jun 2025 Category	Monthly change	
Household appliances	4.4	0.10
Other major durables for recreation and culture	47.6	0.09
Footwear	4.6	0.02
Catering services	0.3	0.02
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba		
Table 7 Categories with the greatest negation CPI Jun 2025	ive effect Monthly	on the
Category	change	
Holidays	-4.2	-0.09
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	-8.6	-0.08
Purchase of vehicles	-1.7	-0.08
Telephone and telefax equipment	-11.7	-0.07
Newspapers, books and stationery	-12.8	-0.04



Change in prices of crude oil, utilities, gasoline and diesel in June 2025

The prices of utilities (electricity and water), gasoline and diesel are for the greater part determined by international crude oil prices. In June 2025 the average price per barrel of crude oil (US\$ 68.60) had an increase of US\$ 6.52 (10.5%) compared to May 2025 (US\$ 62.08).

The prices of electricity and water did not change compared to May 2025. Subsequently, the average electricity price per household remained at Afl. 263.67, while the average price of water per household remained at Afl. 168.73.

In June 2025 the price of gasoline registered an increase of Afl. 2.20 cents (1.0%) and had an effect of 0.04 ppts on the CPI. The price of diesel registered a decrease of Afl. 2.40 cents (-1.3%) and had an insignificant effect on the CPI of June 2025.

In June 2025, utilities, gasoline and diesel as a group, showed an increase in price of 0.2% compared to May 2025, and had an effect of 0.04 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining 404 goods and services, as a group, show a decrease of 0.2% and had an effect of -0.21 ppt on the CPI.

Table 9 Effect on the CPI of goods and services which are dependent on
crude oil prices

Jun 2025				Yearly		
				Jun-24 vs Jun-2!		
Category	Weight	Change %	Effect	Change %	Effect	
Electricity	810.2	0.0	0.00	-4.0	-0.31	
Gasoline	430.5	1.0	0.04	-12.0	-0.58	
Water	367.3	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	
Diesel	30.2	-1.3	0.00	-14.7	-0.05	
Total group	1,638.1	0.2	0.04	-5.5	-0.94	
Remaining goods and services	8,361.9	-0.2	-0.21	1.9	1.55	
CPI	10,000.0	-0.2	-0.17	0.6	0.61	
Source: Central Bureau of Statist	ics Aruba					

Table 8 Prices	of crude	e oil, utilities, g	asoline and di	esel, 2024	- 2025									
			202							202	25			
Month	oil	≤ 500 kWh	501-1000 kWh	Electricity	Water	Gasoline	Diesel	oil	≤ 500 kWh	501-1000 kWh	Electricity	Water	Gasoline	Diesel
January	73.56	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	232.90	213.60	75.32	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	233.50	204.90
April	76.93	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	245.40	227.80	71.56	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	241.70	218.20
March	81.01	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	255.60	236.40	68.06	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	241.00	216.10
April	85.50	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	266.90	230.10	64.22	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	239.90	206.20
May	80.31	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	269.00	228.20	62.08	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	224.50	188.00
June	79.89	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	257.60	217.70	68.60	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	226.70	185.60
July	82.57	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	251.60	218.50							
August	76.79	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	257.60	220.70							
September	70.30	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	251.20	210.20							
October	72.48	35.80	36.84	274.57	168.73	234.90	201.40							
November	69.60	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	238.40	206.20							
December	69.94	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	233.70	205.60							
Yearly Average	76.57	35.55	36.59	272.76	168.73	249.57	218.03	68.31	34.31	35.31	263.67	168.73	234.55	203.17
Source: Central B	ureau of	Statistics Aruba												

¹ Average West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil price per barrel in US\$ (Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration)

² Total energy charge in Afl. cents per kWh

³ Electricty price in Afl. is based on an average household usage of 725.5 kWh

⁴ Water price in Afl. is based on an average household usage in m ³

⁵ Gasoline and diesel prices in Afl. cents per liter



Change in prices of Food & catering services in June 2025

The "Food & catering services" index showed an increase of 0.1% in June 2025, after having increased 0.3% in May 2025. The index for "Food at home" showed a slight increase of 0.03% in June, as five (5) of the eleven (11) "Food at home" indices increased in June 2025. The "Fruit" index registered the largest increase (1.7%) in June 2025. Furthermore, other significant increases were posted in the indices for "Non-alcoholic beverages" (0.6%) and "Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery" (0.5%).

The largest decrease in June 2025 was registered for the index of "Fish and other seafood" (-1.3%).

The index for "Food away from home" shows an increase of 0.3% in June 2025.

In June 2025, "Food at home" and "Food away from home" as a group showed an increase in price of 0.1% compared to May 2025 and had an effect of 0.02 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining goods and services, as a group, experienced a decrease in price of 0.2%, causing an effect of -0.19 ppts on the CPI.

Table 11 Effect on the CPI of Food at home and Food away from home Jun 2025										
				Yea						
				Jun-24 vs						
Category	Weight	Change %	Effect	Change %	Effect					
Food at home	1,087.7	0.03	0.00	0.8	0.09					
Food away from home	429.8	0.3	0.02	2.5	0.12					
Total group	1,517.5	0.1	0.02	1.3	0.21					
Remaining goods and services	8,482.5	-0.2	-0.19	0.5	0.40					
СРІ	10,000.0	-0.2	-0.17	0.6	0.61					
Source: Central Bureau of Statis	tics Aruba									

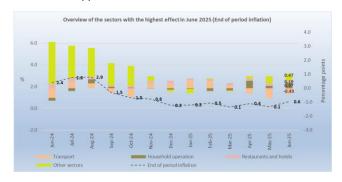
Jun 2025			Indices			ercentage ch			Effect
					Monthly				
	coefficient	Jun-24	May-25	Jun-25	Apr - May	May - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 25	May - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 25
Food & catering services	1,517.5	118.73	120.10	120.25	0.3	0.12	1.3	0.021	0.211
Food at home	1,087.7	117.07	117.96	117.99	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.003	0.091
Bread and cereals	178.1	121.65	122.46	122.25	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.003	0.010
Meat	242.5	118.43	119.71	119.92	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.005	0.033
Fish and other seafood	49.0	106.79	109.51	108.13	0.0	-1.3	1.2	-0.006	0.006
Milk, cheese and eggs	135.3	125.10	125.83	124.88	-0.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.012	-0.003
Oils and fats	32.2	121.67	126.81	126.24	0.1	-0.4	3.8	-0.002	0.013
Fruit	97.6	106.10	103.94	105.67	1.4	1.7	-0.4	0.015	-0.004
Potatoes and other tubers	18.2	82.36	93.73	93.63	-3.2	-0.1	13.7	0.000	0.019
Vegetables	89.1	96.76	90.40	89.65	-1.0	-0.8	-7.3	-0.006	-0.058
Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery	42.0	129.91	129.27	129.96	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.003	0.000
Food products n.e.c.	80.1	122.48	124.50	124.69	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.001	0.016
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	122.44	126.88	127.65	0.4	0.6	4.3	0.009	0.004
Food away from home	429.8	122.91	125.52	125.96	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.017	0.119
Other goods and services	8,482.5	106.93	107.69	107.45	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	-0.189	0.397
Other goods	4,735.8	106.52	107.16	107.03	-1.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.053	0.223
Other services	3,746.7	107.46	108.37	107.97	0.2	-0.4	0.5	-0.136	0.174
CPI	10,000.0	108.72	109.57	109.39	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.169	0.608



CPI for the period June 2024 – June 2025

Consumer Price Index

Over the last 12 months, the CPI increased by 0.6%. Nine (9) of the twelve (12) sectors registered increases in prices. The increases that had the greatest influence on the CPI were registered for the "Household operation" (4.4%), "Restaurants and hotels" (3.8%), "Housing" (0.7%), "Communications" (1.6%) and "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" (0.8%) sectors, which contributed with an effect of respectively, 0.37, 0.19, 0.17, 0.14 and 0.09 ppts. The increases in the remaining sectors had an effect of 0.21 ppts on the CPI of June 2024 - June 2025.



Aforementioned increases were partially offset by decreases in the indices for the "Transport" (-3.2%) and "Recreation and culture" (-1.6%) sectors, causing an effect of respectively, -0.43 and -0.14 ppts on the CPI of June 2024 - June 2025.

The increase in the "Household operation" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Household appliances" (14.6%), which contributed to an effect of 0.30 ppts. The increase in the "Restaurants and hotels" sector was due to increases in the categories "Catering services" (2.5%) and "Accommodation services" (55.7%), which contributed to an effect of respectively 0.12 and 0.07 ppts. The increase in the "Housing" sector was mainly due to an increase of 3.7% in the category "Maintenance and repair of the dwelling", which contributed to an effect of 0.21 ppts. The increase in the "Communications" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Telephone and telefax equipment" (35.2%), which contributed with an effect of 0.13 ppts. The increase in the "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" sector was mainly due to an increase in the category "Nonalcoholic beverages" (4.3%), which contributed with an effect of 0.06 ppts.

The decrease in the "Transport" sector was due to a decrease of 7.0% in the category "Operation of personal transport equipment", which contributed to an effect of -0.59 ppts. The decrease in the "Recreation and culture" sector was mainly due to a decrease in the category "Holidays" (-10.9%), which contributed to an effect of -0.25 ppts.

Consumption basket

Over the last year 47.3% of the products in the consumption basket had an increase in price, causing an effect of 2.78 ppts, while 42.4% showed a decrease, contributing to an effect of -2.16 ppts and the remaining 10.3% had no change in price. The prices of goods (0.5%) and services (0.7%) registered increases and caused an influence of respectively, 0.32 and 0.30 ppts.

Subsistence level

Over the last 12 months, the subsistence level for a household consisting of two (2) adults and two (2) children (aged 0-15 years) registered an increase of Afl. 36, from Afl. 5,473 in June 2024 to Afl. 5,509, in June 2025. This increase was mainly due to increases in the "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" (Afl. 18) and "Housing" (Afl. 11) sectors.

Change in prices of crude oil, utilities, gasoline and diesel

The average price per barrel of crude oil registered a decrease of US\$ 11.29 (-14.1%) from US\$ 79.89 in June 2024 to US\$ 68.60 in June 2025.

The energy index decreased by 5.5% over the past 12 months and had an influence of -0.94 ppts. The indices of "Gasoline" (-12.0%) and "Diesel" (-14.7%) registered decreases over the last year, contributing with an effect of respectively, -0.58 and -0.05 ppts on the yearly CPI. The index of "Electricity" shows a decrease of 4.0% and contributed with an effect of -0.31 ppts, while the index of "Water" did not register any changes over this period. The remaining 404 goods and services, as a group, show an increase of 1.9% and had an effect of 1.55 ppts on the CPI.

Change in prices of Food & catering services

Over the last 12 months, the "Food & catering services" increased by 1.3%. The "Food at home" index showed an increase of 0.8%, where eight (8) of the "Food at home" food groups increased over this period.

The "Potatoes and other tubers" index increased by 13.7%, the largest increase among the "Food at home" food groups. Furthermore, other significant increases were posted in the indices for "Non-alcoholic beverages" (4.3%), "Oils and fats" (3.8%) and "Food products n.e.c." (1.8%). The largest decrease during this period was registered in the index for "Vegetables" (-7.3%).

The index for "Food away from home" increased by 2.5% over the last 12 months.

Over the last 12 months, "Food at home" and "Food away from home" as a group showed an increase in price of 1.3% and had an effect of 0.21 ppts on the CPI, while the remaining goods and services, as a group, experienced an increase in price of 0.5%, causing an effect of 0.40 ppts on the CPI.

APPENDIX 1

Monthly & Yearly Changes (%) in the Consumer Price Index, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100)

Jun-2025

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT coefficient	2024 Jun	2024 Dec	2025 May	2025 Jun	Jun-24 Average	Jun-25 Average	Monthly May - Jun	Ytd Dec - Jun	End of period Jun 24 - Jun 25	Period avera Jun 23/24 - Jun
						12 months	12 months			12 months	24 month
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,087.7	117.07	112 02	117 96	117 99	116.24	118.16	0.0	-0.8	0.8	1.6
Food			118.37			115.68	117.29	-0.1	-1.4	0.3	1.4
Non-alcoholic beverages			123.77			120.64	124.91	0.6	3.1	4.3	3.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	78.2	110.51	110.49	111.20	111.12	110.54	110.77	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home	62.2	108.42	108.38	108.41	108.19	108.70	108.34	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Tobacco	16.0	118.62	118.68	122.05	122.48	117.70	120.18	0.4	3.2	3.3	2.1
Clothing and footwear			90.21			87.88	88.96	1.4	-0.1	3.6	1.2
Clothing			92.67	90.80	91.32	88.78	91.19	0.6	-1.5	5.2	2.7
Footwear	64.0	87.49	82.04	82.29	86.10	84.88	81.53	4.6	4.9	-1.6	-3.9
Housing	2,522.2	111.65	110.83	112.31	112.40	111.16	111.80	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.6
Actual rentals for housing			108.53			106.99	108.59	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.5
Imputed rentals for housing			94.59			94.59	94.59	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	517.0	120.68	122.07	124.92	125.18	119.21	123.01	0.2	2.5	3.7	3.2
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	463.6	121.83	121.83	122.92	122.92	121.83	122.38	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
Electricity, gas and other fuels	840.4	104.30	100.34	101.89	101.89	104.30	102.30	0.0	1.5	-2.3	-1.9
Household operation			102.95			103.20	103.90	0.1	0.8	4.4	0.7
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings			84.27			82.13	83.40	-8.6	-10.8	-8.0	1.5
Household textiles			58.39		51.05	70.78	60.23	-8.5	-12.6	-22.9	-14.9
Household appliances Glassware, tableware and household utensils			97.94 67.66			102.88	101.65	4.4	7.7	14.6	-1.2
						59.71 137.60	57.22	9.1 -0.2	-12.6	-4.6 38.8	-4.2
Tools and equipment for house and garden bods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning			144.22 113.55			111.38	144.94 113.82	0.2	6.3 0.3	0.1	5.3 2.2
ous and services for foutine household manitenance and cleaning	420.3	113.02	113.33	113.07	113.00	111.30	113.02	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.2
Health	223.1	101.05	105.17	106.64	104.16	101.68	104.54	-2.3	-1.0	3.1	2.8
Medical products, appliances and equipment	152.3	98.51	104.41	105.79	103.74	98.90	102.91	-1.9	-0.6	5.3	4.1
Out-patient services	52.4	108.56	108.60	108.38	107.05	108.42	108.83	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	0.4
Other treatments	7.8	100.38	100.68	100.17	98.78	101.00	100.78	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	-0.2
Health products and services n.e.c.	10.5	100.71	102.44	115.19	99.86	108.87	109.57	-13.3	-2.5	-0.9	0.6
Transport	1,257.4	113.79	111.97	110.77	110.12	112.39	112.61	-0.6	-1.7	-3.2	0.2
Purchase of vehicles	442.6	107.00	109.56	111.70	109.83	101.89	109.84	-1.7	0.2	2.6	7.8
Operation of personal transport equipment	763.3	119.94	114.66	111.50	111.56	120.37	115.90	0.1	-2.7	-7.0	-3.7
Transport services	51.5	81.05	92.84	91.98	91.24	84.30	87.59	-0.8	-1.7	12.6	3.9
Communications	849.6	112.34	111.79	114.96	114.09	109.46	112.77	-0.8	2.1	1.6	3.0
Telephone and telefax equipment			84.01			78.76	102.85	-11.7	52.4	35.2	30.6
Telephone and telefax services	805.8	113.30	113.30	113.33	113.33	111.13	113.31	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Descention and suburn	1 012 2	04.26	04.04	02.04	92.87	96.08	93.53	-0.2	2.1	1.6	-2.7
Recreation and culture Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	1,013.3	71.97	68.89	68.51	70.86	75.41	70.87	3.4	-2.1 2.9	-1.6 -1.5	-2.7 -6.0
Other major durables for recreation and culture			91.62			96.31	103.82	47.6	66.9	48.6	7.8
Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets			108.68			109.77	108.43	0.5	-0.5	-2.3	-1.2
Recreational and cultural services			103.61			101.94	103.87	0.0	2.4	3.7	1.9
Newspapers, books and stationery			75.72		75.62	88.05	79.07	-12.8	-0.1	-7.5	-10.2
Holidays	315.4	78.24	82.21	72.78	69.71	83.69	76.36	-4.2	-15.2	-10.9	-8.8
Education			131.23			128.57	131.23	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Pre primary and primary education			142.86				142.86	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Secondary education			145.73				145.73	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Post-secondary non-tertiary education Tertiary education			100.00			100.00	100.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education not definable by level			100.00 120.00			100.00 120.00	100.00 120.00	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education not definable by level	2.5	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	442.0	122.66	122.96	127.66	127.36	119.67	123.74	-0.2	3.6	3.8	3.4
Catering services			123.90			120.91	124.23	0.3	1.7	2.5	2.7
Accommodation services	12.2	113.52	89.67	203.19	176.71	75.64	106.19	-13.0	97.1	55.7	40.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,222.6	105.87	106.29	106.53	106.43	104.74	106.60	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.8
Personal care			104.80				105.57	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.9
Personal effects n.e.c.			125.78				126.34	-0.9	-0.1	7.4	15.8
Social protection	78.2	133.33	133.33	133.33	133.33	133.33	133.33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance	610.7	100.46	100.46	100.46	100.46	100.43	100.46	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CPI	10,000.0	100 72	100 07	100 E7	100 20	108.35	109.37	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9

The Period average (last 24 months) change is calculated by comparing the average index for the most recent 12-month period compared with the average index of the preceding 12-month period.

APPENDIX 2

Effect on the Consumer Price Index per sector and category, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100)

Jun-2025

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT	Monthly	Ytd	End of period	Period average	
	coefficient	May - Jun	Dec - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 25 12 months	Jun 23/24 - Jun 24/25 24 months	
				12 months	24 monuis	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,087.7	0.00	-0.10	0.09	0.19	
Food	964.1	-0.01	-0.14	0.03	0.14	
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	78.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home	62.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Tobacco	16.0	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	
Clothing and footwear	276.8	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.03	
Clothing	212.8	0.01	-0.03	0.09	0.05	
Footwear	64.0	0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	
Housing	2,522.2	0.02	0.36	0.17	0.15	
Actual rentals for housing	666.7	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.10	
Imputed rentals for housing	34.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	517.0	0.01	0.15	0.21	0.18	
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	463.6	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.02	
Electricity, gas and other fuels	840.4	0.00	0.12	-0.19	-0.15	
Household operation	929.2	0.01	0.07	0.37	0.06	
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	128.8	-0.08	-0.11	-0.08	0.02	
Household textiles	58.6	-0.03	-0.04	-0.08	-0.06	
Household appliances	246.0	0.10	0.17	0.30	-0.03	
Glassware, tableware and household utensils	17.2	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	
Tools and equipment for house and garden	58.2 420.5	0.00	0.05	0.23	0.04	
Goods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning	420.5	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	
Health	223.1	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	0.06	
Medical products, appliances and equipment	152.3	-0.03	-0.01	0.07	0.06	
Out-patient services	52.4	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	
Other treatments	7.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Health products and services n.e.c.	10.5	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Transport	1,257.4	-0.07	-0.21	-0.43	0.03	
Purchase of vehicles	442.6	-0.08	0.01	0.12	0.32	
Operation of personal transport equipment	763.3	0.00	-0.22	-0.59	-0.32	
Transport services	51.5	0.00	-0.01	0.05	0.02	
Communications	849.6	-0.07	0.18	0.14	0.26	
Telephone and telefax equipment	43.8	-0.07	0.18	0.13	0.10	
Telephone and telefax services	805.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	
Recreation and culture	1,013.3 58.5	- 0.02 0.01	- 0.18 0.01	-0.14	- 0.24 -0.02	
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment Other major durables for recreation and culture	20.0	0.01	0.01	-0.01 0.09	0.01	
Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets	266.6	0.01	-0.01	-0.06	-0.03	
Recreational and cultural services	309.1	0.00	0.07	0.11	0.06	
Newspapers, books and stationery	43.7	-0.04	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	
Holidays	315.4	-0.09	-0.36	-0.25	-0.21	
Education	98.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	
Pre primary and primary education Secondary education	24.0 43.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01 0.02	
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	45.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	
Tertiary education	23.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Education not definable by level	2.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Restaurants and hotels Catering services	442.0 429.8	- 0.01 0.02	0.18 0.08	0.19 0.12	0.17 0.13	
Catering services Accommodation services	429.8 12.2	-0.03	0.08	0.12	0.13	
, accommodation services	12.12		2.20	5.07	5.55	
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,222.6	-0.01	0.02	0.06	0.21	
Personal care	427.1	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.04	
Personal effects n.e.c.	106.6	-0.01	0.00	0.08	0.17	
		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Social protection	78.2					
Social protection Insurance	78.2 610.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	

APPENDIX 3

Monthly & Yearly Changes (%) and effect in the Food & catering services, Total Population (Jun 2019 = 100)

Jun-2025

SCRIPTION	WEIGHT	% C	hange		ect	
	coefficient	Monthly	End of period	Monthly	End of perio	
		May - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 25 12 months	May - Jun	Jun 24 - Jun 2 12 months	
od & catering services	1,517.5	0.1	1.3	0.021	0.211	
Food at home	1,087.7	0.0	0.8	0.003	0.091	
Bread and cereals	178.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.003	0.010	
Rice	23.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.002	0.002	
Bread	72.1	0.0	-0.5	0.000	-0.004	
Pasta products	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.000	0.000	
Other cereals and cereal products	73.3	-0.2	1.5	-0.002	0.000	
outer cereus and cereus produces	, 5.5	0.2	1.3	0.002	0.012	
Meat	242.5	0.2	1.3	0.005	0.033	
Bovine	67.3	0.1	2.9	0.001	0.021	
Swine	25.5	-0.1	0.6	0.000	0.002	
Poultry	75.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.001	0.000	
Other meat and meat preparations	74.0	0.6	1.3	0.005	0.010	
Fish and other seafood	49.0	-1.3	1.2	-0.006	0.006	
Fish and seafood preparations	49.0	-1.3	1.2	-0.006	0.006	
rish dia sedioda preparations	43.0	1.5		0.000	0.000	
Milk, cheese and eggs	135.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.012	-0.003	
Cheese	55.4	0.2	0.8	0.001	0.005	
Eggs	16.6	-5.3	0.4	-0.014	0.001	
Milk	40.0	0.4	-0.1	0.002	-0.001	
Other milk products	23.3	-0.5	-3.4	-0.001	-0.008	
Oils and fats	32.2	-0.4	3.8	-0.002	0.013	
Com oil	2.8	-0.8	-5.2	0.000	-0.002	
Butter and margarine	9.2	0.3	3.9	0.000	0.003	
Other oils and fats	20.1	-0.7	5.1	-0.002	0.012	
Fruit	97.6	1.7	-0.4	0.015	-0.004	
Oranges	9.4	8.6	7.1	0.010	0.009	
Bananas and plantains	19.9	2.0	-3.1	0.003	-0.005	
Apples	9.3	0.2	-6.3	0.000	-0.006	
Avocado	5.0	-14.8	-11.0	-0.007	-0.005	
Grapes	9.2	15.0	4.6	0.015	0.005	
Nuts						
	11.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.001	-0.001	
Lemons and mandarins	6.0	-4.8	3.2	-0.002	0.001	
Cherries and strawberries	8.8	-3.2	1.6	-0.004	0.002	
Melons and watermelons	7.7	0.1	-3.9	0.000	-0.003	
Papayas and pineapples	6.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.000	0.000	
Other fruits and fruit products	3.5	4.2	-2.5	0.001	-0.001	
Potatoes and other tubers	18.2	-0.1	13.7	0.000	0.019	
Potatoes	12.2	-0.9	13.6	-0.001	0.010	
Other tubers	2.0	0.5	4.7	0.000	0.001	
Sweet potatoes and yucca	4.0	0.9	20.3	0.000	0.008	
Vegetables	89.1	-0.8	-7.3	-0.006	-0.058	
Lettuce	6.8	-12.4	-59.4	-0.002	-0.022	
Tomatoes	9.7	5.0	-4.1	0.004	-0.004	
Onions and garlic	18.7	-3.3	-12.8	-0.005	-0.021	
Celery and broccoli	15.3	1.5	-4.0	0.002	-0.021	
Other vegetables	15.3	-4.2	-4.0 -8.3	-0.005	-0.005	
	15.3 8.4	-4.2 0.0	-8.3 0.4	0.005	0.000	
Other preserved or processed vegetables	8.4 14.8	0.0	0.4 2.6	0.000	0.000	
Frozen vegetable mixtures	14.8	0.0	Z.b	0.000	0.004	
Sugar, jam, honey and other confectionery	42.0	0.5	0.0	0.003	0.000	
Sugar	12.1	0.3	-2.4	0.000	-0.004	
Jams and jellies	2.5	-0.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	
Other confectionery products	27.5	0.7	1.4	0.002	0.004	
Food products n.e.c.	80.1	0.2	1.8	0.001	0.016	
Other food products	80.1	0.2	1.8	0.001	0.016	
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.6	0.6	4.3	0.009	0.059	
Coffee and tea	20.9	2.9	4.3 7.9	0.009	0.059	
Other non-alcoholic beverages	14.6	0.7	0.9	0.001	0.001	
Soft and sports drinks	31.0	-0.4	-2.2	-0.001	-0.008	
Fruit juices	57.1	0.3	7.3	0.002	0.047	
Food away from home	429.8	0.3	2.5	0.017	0.119	
Food and beverage consumption away from home	429.8	0.3	2.5	0.017	0.119	
and a second sec	723.0				0.113	
ther goods and services	8,482.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.189	0.397	
	4 725 0	-0.1	0.5	-0.053	0.223	
Other goods	4,735.8	0.1				
Other goods Other services	4,735.8 3,746.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.136	0.174	

APPENDIX 4

Overview of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), 2024 - 2025 (Jun 2019 = 100)

						YEAR	: 2025		YEAR: 2024					
	Base	Base	Base	Base		СНА	NGE		CHANGE					
	Jun-19	Jun-19	Jun-19	Jun-19	Monthly	Year-to	Yearly	Period	Monthly	Year-to	Yearly	Period		
	=100.0	=100.0	=100.0	=100.0		date		average		date		average		
							12 months	24 months			12 months	24 months		
	Jan.'24	Dec.'23	Jan.'25	Dec.'24										
Total Population	108.31	108.79	108.65	109.07	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	2.9		
Low Income	109.03	109.37	109.40	109.69	-0.3	-0.3	0.3		-0.3	-0.3	2.1			
High Income	107.96	108.48	108.25	108.73	-0.4	-0.4	0.3		-0.5	-0.5	1.3			
	Feb.'24	Jan.'24	Feb.'25	Jan.'25										
Total Population	108.57	108.31	109.09	108.65	0.4	0.02	0.5	1.6	0.2	-0.2	0.9	2.4		
Low Income	109.29	109.03	109.74	109.40	0.3	0.04	0.4		0.2	-0.1	1.5			
High Income	108.20	107.96	108.74	108.25	0.5	0.00	0.5		0.2	-0.3	0.6			
	Mar.'24	Feb.'24	Mar.'25	Feb.'25										
Total Population	109.37	108.57	109.50	109.09	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.1		
Low Income	109.97	109.29	110.11	109.74	0.3	0.4	0.1		0.6	0.5	2.3			
High Income	109.05	108.20	109.17	108.74	0.4	0.4	0.1		0.8	0.5	1.5			
	Apr.'24	Mar.'24	Apr.'25	Mar.'25										
Total Population	109.45	109.37	109.93	109.50	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	1.9		
Low Income	109.87	109.97	110.70	110.11	0.5	0.9	0.8		-0.1	0.5	2.4			
High Income	109.25	109.05	109.53	109.17	0.3	0.7	0.3		0.2	0.7	2.1			
	May'24	Apr.'24	May'25	Apr.'25										
Total Population	109.41	109.45	109.57	109.93	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	-0.03	0.6	2.6	1.8		
Low Income	109.92	109.87	110.34	110.70	-0.3	0.6	0.4		0.05	0.5	2.9			
High Income	109.14	109.25	109.17	109.53	-0.3	0.4	0.0		-0.1	0.6	2.5			
	Jun'24	May'24	Jun'25	May'25										
Total Population	108.72	109.41	109.39	109.57	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.7		
Low Income	109.39	109.92	110.14	110.34	-0.2	0.4	0.7		-0.5	0.0	2.9			
High Income	108.37	109.14	108.99	109.17	-0.2	0.2	0.6		-0.7	-0.1	2.1			
	Jul'24	Jun'24	Jul'25	Jun'25										
Total Population	109.20	108.72	30123	<u> </u>					0.4	0.4	2.8	1.8		
Low Income	109.80	109.39							0.4	0.4	2.4			
High Income	108.87	108.37							0.5	0.4	3.0			
	Aug.'24	Jul'24	Aug.'25	Jul'25										
Total Population	110.01	109.20	Aug. 23	Jul 23					0.7	1.1	2.9	2.0		
Low Income	110.50	109.80							0.6	1.0	2.4			
High Income	109.74	108.87							0.8	1.2	3.1			
	Sep.'24	Διισ '24	Sep.'25	Διισ '25										
Total Population	109.58	110.01	3cp. 23	Aug. 23					-0.4	0.7	1.5	2.0		
Low Income	110.18	110.50							-0.3	0.7	1.2			
High Income	109.26	109.74							-0.4	0.7	1.6			
	Oct.'24	Sep. '24	Oct.'25	Sep. '25										
Total Population		109.58	<u> </u>	JCP. 23					-0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0		
Low Income		110.18							-0.2	0.5	0.9			
High Income		109.26							-0.4	0.3	1.0			
	Nov '24	Oct '24	Nov.'25	Oct '25										
Total Population		109.19		551. 25					0.1	0.4	0.8	1.9		
Low Income	109.72	109.94							-0.2	0.3	0.6	2.5		
High Income	108.98	108.79							0.2	0.5	0.9			
-			Doc 125	Nov 135										
Total Population	109.07	109.25	Dec.'25	NOV. 25					-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.7		
Low Income	109.69	109.72							0.0	0.3	0.3	1.7		
High Income	108.73	108.98							-0.2	0.2	0.2			
Source: Central Bureau o	of Statistics A	Aruba												

APPENDIX 5
Prices of crude oil, utilities and gasoline, 2001 - 2025

			Electric	city components					
	Crude Crude oil ¹		Total energy charge		Fixed charge ³	Electricity ⁴	Water ⁵	Gasoline ⁶	Diesel ⁶
Month		≤ 500 kWh	501 - 1000 kWh	> 1001 kWh					
Average 2001	26.01	24.59	22.09	22.09	0.00	172.79	89.40	128.34	90.10
Average 2002	26.06	24.89	22.39	22.39	0.00	174.91	90.82	127.20	88.68
Average 2003	34.49	27.02	24.52	24.52	0.00	190.38	99.21	139.21	100.18
Average 2004	41.31	27.18	24.68	24.68	0.00	191.57	100.02	152.51	113.05
Average 2005	56.36	31.10	28.60	28.60	0.00	219.97	113.69	167.74	136.04
Average 2006	66.12	35.91	33.41	33.41	0.00	254.88	128.70	176.22	149.77
Average 2007	72.08 99.87	36.59 45.67	34.09 43.17	34.09 43.17	0.00	259.84 325.67	133.59 161.80	200.43 228.19	168.38 214.48
Average 2008 Average 2009	61.46	45.67 37.33	34.83	34.83	0.00	265.17	139.60	175.15	142.53
Average 2010	79.22	43.92	41.42	41.42	0.00	312.98	159.21	193.43	163.22
Average 2010 Average 2011	94.74	47.58	47.57	47.57	0.00	345.14	177.47	229.48	203.46
Average 2012	94.25	47.68	51.21	53.46	0.00	353.85	171.13	235.53	210.07
Average 2013	98.00	41.10	44.90	58.40	0.00	306.75	137.05	229.48	205.83
Average 2014	93.49	42.58	45.32	57.77	0.63	315.71	137.05	224.24	200.21
Average 2015	48.71	47.02	46.56	55.87	2.50	342.59	137.05	179.74	147.80
Average 2016	43.17	40.40	41.80	47.64	12.50	308.76	137.05	165.87	131.12
Average 2017	50.85	34.52	35.72	45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	180.79	147.69
Average 2018	65.08	34.52	35.72	45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	204.95	177.59
Average 2019	56.84	34.52	35.72	45.93	12.50	265.65	137.05	202.67	176.53
Average 2020	39.25	31.09	31.99	42.09	12.50	240.09	137.05	177.93	143.26
Average 2021	67.78	31.09	31.99	42.09	12.50	240.09	137.05	223.34	181.95
Average 2022	95.16	34.19	35.18	46.29	12.50	262.78	150.17	275.90	263.17
Average 2023	77.67	36.71	37.78	49.70	12.50	281.24	168.73	260.17	235.78
January-24	73.56	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	232.90	213.60
February-24	76.93	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	245.40	227.80
March-24	81.01	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	255.60	236.40
April-24	85.50	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	266.90	230.10
May-24	80.31	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	269.00	228.20
June-24	79.89	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	257.60	217.70
July-24	82.57	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	251.60	218.50
August-24	76.79	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	257.60	220.70
September-24	70.30	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	251.20	210.20
October-24	72.48	35.80	36.84	48.47	12.50	274.57	168.73	234.90	201.40
November-24 December-24	69.60 69.94	34.31 34.31	35.31 35.31	46.45 46.45	12.50 12.50	263.67 263.67	168.73 168.73	238.40 233.70	206.20 205.60
Average 2024	76.57	35.55	36.59	48.13	12.50	272.76	168.73	249.57	218.03
January-25	75.32	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	233.50	204.90
February-25	71.56	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	241.70	218.20
March-25	68.06	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	241.00	216.10
April-25	64.22	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	239.90	206.20
May-25	62.08	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	224.50	188.00
June-25	68.60	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	226.70	185.60
July-25									
August-25									
September-25									
October-25									
November-25									
December-25									
Average 2025	68.31	34.31	35.31	46.45	12.50	263.67	168.73	234.55	203.17

¹ Average West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil price per barrel in US\$ (Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration)

² Total energy charge in Afl. cents per kWh

³ Fixed charge was introduced in October 2014 at Afl. 2.50

⁴ Electricty price in Afl. is based on an average household usage of 725.5 kWh

⁵ Water price in Afl. is based on an average household usage

⁶ Gasoline and diesel prices in Afl. cents per liter

APPENDIX 6

