COS Quarterly Demographic Bulletin
central bureau of statistics

World Population Day was observed across the world on July 11, 2014. This year the theme of World Population Day was "Investing in Young People".

Four out of 10 people around the world are under 25 years of age more than 3 billion people. The UN is encouraging people to think about ways to invest in the leaders of tomorrow. Dr. Babatunde Osotimehin, executive director of UNFPA, says in his message for World Population Day 2014, "we know that healthy, educated, productive, and fully engaged young people can help break the cycle of intergenerational poverty and are more resilient in the face of individual and societal challenges."

Even as the people under 25 years are growing in numbers on Aruba their share has been decreasing. In 1991 there were 25,177 people under the age of 25 , accounting for 37.8 percent of the total population. As of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter 2014 about one third of the population on Aruba is under 25 years, with a total of 34,299 persons.

Table 1. Total population by age and sex

|  | End of year |  |  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Q 2014 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Index } \\ (2010=100) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Male | Female | Total |  |
| 0-4 yrs. | 6,260 | 6,111 | 6,042 | 3,040 | 2,959 | 5,999 | -7.88 |
| 5-9 yrs. | 6,995 | 7,006 | 7,006 | 3,600 | 3,388 | 6,988 | -0.78 |
| 10-14 yrs. | 7,561 | 7,491 | 7,398 | 3,699 | 3,608 | 7,307 | -2.60 |
| 15-19 yrs. | 7,556 | 7,660 | 7,572 | 3,847 | 3,766 | 7,614 | 4.25 |
| 20-24 yrs. | 5,572 | 5,884 | 6,288 | 3,298 | 3,093 | 6,391 | 21.03 |
| 25-29 yrs. | 5,611 | 5,695 | 5,842 | 2,873 | 3,054 | 5,927 | 8.16 |
| 30-34 yrs. | 6,539 | 6,571 | 6,607 | 3,028 | 3,563 | 6,591 | 2.85 |
| 35-39 yrs. | 7,179 | 7,083 | 7,136 | 3,233 | 3,905 | 7,138 | -4.49 |
| 40-44 yrs. | 8,499 | 8,513 | 8,399 | 3,834 | 4,460 | 8,294 | 0.40 |
| 45-49 yrs. | 9,066 | 8,948 | 8,793 | 3,992 | 4,728 | 8,720 | -5.67 |
| 50-54 yrs. | 8,790 | 9,044 | 9,252 | 4,343 | 4,993 | 9,336 | 11.02 |
| 55-59 yrs. | 7,232 | 7,515 | 7,889 | 3,685 | 4,350 | 8,035 | 16.52 |
| 60-64 yrs. | 5,482 | 5,880 | 6,186 | 2,962 | 3,397 | 6,359 | 23.83 |
| 65-69 yrs. | 4,016 | 4,262 | 4,533 | 2,053 | 2,584 | 4,637 | 23.98 |
| 70-74 yrs. | 3,009 | 3,106 | 3,190 | 1,450 | 1,799 | 3,250 | 10.74 |
| 75-79 yrs. | 2,121 | 2,198 | 2,310 | 959 | 1,420 | 2,379 | 20.41 |
| 80-84 yrs. | 1,219 | 1,376 | 1,417 | 565 | 893 | 1,458 | 33.15 |
| 85-89 yrs. | 511 | 511 | 620 | 221 | 425 | 646 | 29.73 |
| 90-94 yrs. | 208 | 220 | 229 | 70 | 169 | 238 | 10.06 |
| 95+ yrs. | 80 | 81 | 88 | 18 | 70 | 88 | 19.03 |
| Total | 103,504 | 105,157 | 106,795 | 50,770 | 56,626 | 107,397 | 5.83 |
| Source: 2010 Census and the Population Registry Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2014

Graph1. School participation rate by age and sex


The results of the 2010 Census show that school participation rate is high among those aged between 4 and 16 years. After that school participation rates decline very rapidly especially among boys. In addition:

- of those not attending school between 17 and 24 years, 57 percent are employed.
- 59 percent of the employed not attending school have a lower vocational education and less than 3 percent indicate they have a bachelor's degree or higher education.
- In total, of the unemployed population, about one out of four is between 14 and 24 years of age. However, the number of unemployed people between 14 and 24 years born in Aruba is 31 percent of the total Aruban born unemployed. This is 16 percent for the foreign-born unemployed between 14 and 24 years.

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13.3\% of all girls between 11 and 24 years of age have had a child, of whom 65\%
$2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2014 before they reached the age of 20 . On average girls under the age of 25 with children have one child, still $30 \%$ of these young mothers have more than one child.

- Households with at least one person under the age of 25 years consist on average of 4.5 persons and they have a median household income of AWG.4,850 per month.

Table 2. Live births by age of mother

|  | End of year |  | YTD |  |  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Q 2014 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Male | Female | Total |
| < 15 yrs. | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| $15-19$ yrs. | 135 | 126 | 59 | 57 | 56 | 16 | 8 | 24 |
| $20-24$ yrs. | 278 | 292 | 127 | 141 | 141 | 44 | 32 | 76 |
| $25-29$ yrs. | 268 | 281 | 119 | 124 | 147 | 37 | 33 | 70 |
| $30-34$ yrs. | 247 | 251 | 119 | 117 | 142 | 52 | 26 | 78 |
| $35-39$ yrs. | 152 | 169 | 87 | 86 | 71 | 18 | 24 | 42 |
| $40-44$ yrs. | 54 | 29 | 21 | 20 | 19 | - | 7 | 7 |
| $45-49$ yrs. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 50+ yrs. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not reported | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 1,140 | 1,154 | 537 | 549 | 576 | 167 | 130 | 297 |
| Source: Population Registry Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3. Deaths by age and sex

|  | End of |  |  | TD |  |  | Q 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Male | Female | Total |
| $<1$ yrs. | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 |
| $1-49 \mathrm{yrs}$. | 69 | 46 | 33 | 30 | 26 | 9 | 7 | 16 |
| 50-59 yrs. | 67 | 66 | 33 | 40 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 60-69 yrs. | 113 | 107 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 7 | 11 | 18 |
| 70-79 yrs. | 147 | 154 | 73 | 80 | 73 | 13 | 18 | 31 |
| 80-89 yrs. | 133 | 127 | 64 | 68 | 74 | 13 | 17 | 30 |
| $90+\mathrm{yrs}$. | 63 | 55 | 35 | 32 | 25 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| Total | 595 | 560 | 289 | 302 | $278{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 50 | 68 | 118 |
| Source: Population Registry Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4. Domiciliation by nationality and place of birth

|  | End of year |  | YTD |  |  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Q 2014 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Male | Female | Total |
| Dutch born in Aruba/N.A. | 943 | 926 | 427 | 407 | 321 | 60 | 58 | 118 |
| Dutch born in the Neth. | 626 | 694 | 258 | 273 | 178 | 38 | 42 | 80 |
| Dutch born elsewhere | 206 | 237 | 86 | 116 | 96 | 22 | 18 | 40 |
| Foreign-born | 1,447 | 1,415 | 746 | 639 | 602 | 147 | 150 | 297 |
| Unknown | 61 | 63 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Total | 3,283 | 3,335 | 1,541 | 1,468 | 1,215 | 273 | 271 | 544 |
| Source: Population Registry Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5. Departures by nationality and place of birth

|  | End of |  |  | TD |  |  | Q 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Male | Female | Total |
| Dutch born in Aruba/N.A. | 1,119 | 1,167 | 309 | 407 | 359 | 103 | 88 | 191 |
| Dutch born in the Neth. | 526 | 457 | 180 | 157 | 182 | 61 | 66 | 127 |
| Dutch born elsewhere | 246 | 326 | 74 | 118 | 123 | 23 | 40 | 63 |
| Foreign-born | 283 | 341 | 147 | 173 | 243 | 49 | 57 | 106 |
| Unknown | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 2,175 | 2,291 | 711 | 855 | 907 | 236 | 251 | 487 |
| Source: Population Registry Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Graph 2. Absolute number of live births by age of mother, $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter 2014


Graph 3. Absolute number of deaths by age, $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter 2014


Graph 4. Absolute number of domiciliation, YTD


Graph 5. Absolute number of departures, YTD


