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#### Note to the Reader

The following report presents the price statistics for December 2009.

- At the end of December 2009 the Consumer Price Index (CPI) increased by 0.2% compared to the end of November 2009. The largest percentage change is observed for the "Alcoholic beverages and tobacco" sector index (-1.1%), which led to an effect of -0.01 percentage points (ppts) in the Δ CPI of December (0.2%).
- Compared to December 2008 the CPI increased by 6.8%. The largest percentage change is observed for the index of the "Housing" sector (+18.1%). Prices of "Transport" and "Restaurants and hotels" increased by respectively 7.0% and 4.1%. The increase in prices of these categories caused a total effect of 6.00 ppts on the end of period inflation of December (6.8%).
- The period average inflation for the period December 2008 December 2009 is -2.1%, which is 11.1 ppts lower compared to the period average inflation for the period December 2007 December 2008 (9.0%).
- Utilities (Water and Electricity) did not register price changes in December 2009. Gasoline and diesel prices increased by respectively 1.0% and 1.1% in December and caused a total effect of 0.06 ppts on the  $\Delta$  CPI of December (0.2%).

This report is divided in 5 sections. An overview of the monthly percentage changes in the CPI and index per sector is presented in section 1. Section 2 provides the yearly percentage changes in the CPI and index per sector. The development of indices of main sectors and utilities is outlined in section 3. Section 4 presents the percentage change in the CPI of Aruba's major trading partners and compares the CPI of Aruba and the USA. Section 5 presents an overview of the monthly and yearly percentage changes of the core inflation, and is followed by the appendices.

For other specific information contact us at CBS or visit www.cbs.aw

#### **Contact information:**

Central Bureau of Statistics L.G. Smith Boulevard 160 Oranjestad - Aruba Phone: 583-7433 ext 296

Fax: 583-8057

E-mail: Ldsilva@cbs.aw

### 1 Monthly change of the CPI

#### 1.1 CPI and Inflation

The CPI of the total population of Aruba for the month of December 2009 is 115.2; an increase of 0.2% compared to the CPI of November 2009 (114.9). An overview of the percentage change in the CPI ( $\Delta$  CPI) for different periods during 2008 and 2009 is shown in Table 1. The terms percentage change in CPI and "inflation" (deflation) are considered similar and are used interchangeably. The inflation over the last 12 months (end of period inflation) is 6.8%, while the deflation over a period of 24 months (period average inflation) is 2.1%.

Table 1: Overview of ∆ CPI

Period		2009	2008 <sup>3</sup>
Monthly	Nov - Dec	0.2	-4.5
Year-to-date	Dec - Dec	6.8	-1.9
Last 12 months 1	Dec - Dec	6.8	-1.9
Last 24 months 2	Dec - Dec	-2.1	9.0

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

Figure 1 depicts the monthly  $\Delta$  CPI over a period of one year starting from December 2008, whereas the  $\Delta$  CPI for the month December for the years 2000 to 2009 is illustrated in Figure 2.

#### 1.2 Changes in sector

Figure 3 provides an overview of the percentage changes for the indices per sector for December 2009. The percentage change in index is further denoted as  $\Delta$  I. The largest  $\Delta$  I<sup>1</sup> is observed for the sector "Alcoholic beverages and tobacco" (-1.1%).

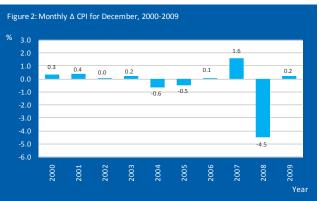
#### 1.3 Changes in categories and subcategories

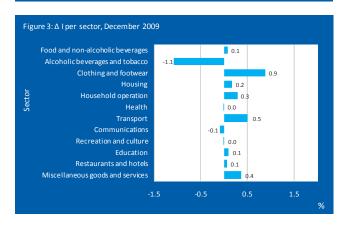
The largest positive and negative  $\Delta$  I is seen in the categories "Telephone and telefax equipment" (10.4%) and "Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment" (-6.0%), respectively. The major  $\Delta$  I in the "Transport" sector is observed for the category "Transport services" which increased by 1.0%. This increase is mainly due to an increase in "Plane tickets" of 1.4%. The major  $\Delta$  I's in the "Recreation and culture" sector is observed for the category "Holidays" (9.8%). Aforementioned increase is mainly the result of an increase in "All inclusive holidays or tours" of 17.6%.

The categories which influenced the CPI calculation the most are "Operation of personal transport equipment", "Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment" and "Holidays", which had an effect of respectively, 0.07, -0.07 and 0.07 ppts on the  $\Delta$  CPI. Reference is made to tables 11 and 12 in Appendices 1 and 2. Table 11 provides an overview of the indices

for the months December 2008, November 2009 and December 2009 together with corresponding weights per sector and the monthly, year-to-date (ytd), yearly and period average percentage changes for December 2009. In table 12 an overview of the effect on the monthly, ytd, yearly and period average CPI per sector and category for December 2009 is presented. The course of indices for 2007 to 2009 is illustrated in Appendix 3.







<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> End of period inflation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Period average inflation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Revised figures

<sup>1</sup> The focus is on the four major sectors which are: Housing, Transport, Food and nonalcoholic beverages and Recreation and culture. Together these sectors form 64% of the total weight of the basket of goods and services.

# Consumer Price Index Aruba Yearly change December 2009

## 2 Yearly change of the CPI

#### 2.1 End of period change CPI for December 2009

The CPI increased from 107.9 in December 2008 to 115.2 in December 2009, an increase of 6.8%. This  $\Delta$  CPI is the second highest registered over a period of 5 years for the month December, and is 8.7 ppts higher than the  $\Delta$  CPI registered in 2008 (-1.9%) (see table 2).

Table 2: Five year period, Yearly △ CPI

Period	Δ СРΙ
	Dec - Dec
2004-2005	3.8
2005-2006	2.5
2006-2007	9.9
2007-2008	-1.9
2008-2009	6.8

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

#### 2.2 Changes in sector

An overview of the percentage change per sector over the period December 2008 - December 2009 is presented in table 3. The largest  $\Delta$  I is observed for the sector "Housing" with an increase of 18.1%. This increase is caused by increases in the categories "Electricity, gas and other fuels" and "Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling" of respectively 36.5% and 29.8%. The second largest  $\Delta$  I during this period is observed for the sector "Transport" with an increase of 7.0%. Furthermore, increases of 4.1% and 3.9% are observed for the sectors "Restaurants and hotels" and "Recreation and culture". A comparison of the  $\Delta$  I's for the years 2008 and 2009 is provided in figure 4.

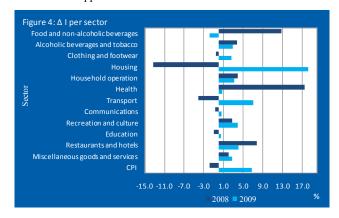
Table 3: Percentage change for December, 2008-2009

Period	% Change
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.8
Clothing and footwear	2.7
Housing	18.1
Household operation	3.2
Health	0.8
Transport	7.0
Communications	0.6
Recreation and culture	3.9
Education	0.4
Restaurants and hotels	4.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.7
СРІ	6.8

#### 2.3 Changes in categories

The largest positive and negative  $\Delta$  I in categories observed over a period of one year are respectively, "Electricity, gas and other fuels" (36.5%) and "Telephone and telefax equipment" (-28.4%).

For an overview of the yearly percentage changes per category refer to table 11 in Appendix 1.



#### 2.4 End of year change CPI 2000-2009

The end of year  $\Delta$  CPI for the period 2000-2009 is shown in figure 5. The Δ CPI for 2009 is calculated by comparing the CPI of December 2009 with the CPI of December 2008. At the end of each year, the end of year percentage change equals the ytd  $\Delta$ CPI. The end of year change  $\Delta$  CPI for December 2009 is 6.8%.



#### 2.5 Period average change CPI for December 2009

The period average change CPI ( $\triangle$  ACPI) for December 2009 is -2.1%. Table 4 provides an overview of the  $\Delta$  ACPI for the month December for the years 2003 to 2009. The Δ ACPI for 2009 decreased by 11.1 ppts compared to 2008.

Table 4: Overview in Δ ACPI for December, 2003-2009

Period	Δ ΑСΡΙ
2003	3.7
2004	2.5
2005	3.4
2006	3.6
2007	5.4
2008	9.0
2009	-2.1

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

# COS Consumer Price Index Aruba Indices of main sectors and utilities

## 3 Development of indices of main sectors and utilities

#### 3.1 Indices main sectors

The four major sectors, "Housing", "Transport", "Food and nonalcoholic beverages" and "Recreation and culture", constitute 64% of the total weight of the basket of goods and services, which are observed on a monthly basis. An overview of the course of indices for 2007-2009 per sector and for the CPI is provided in figures 9-1 to 9-12 in Appendix 3.

Changes in the indices of the sectors "Housing" and "Transport" are mainly the result of changes in the international oil prices and prices of utilities during the respective months. The development of crude oil, fuel surcharge, electricity, water, gasoline and diesel prices is provided in table 5 and in the adjoining figures 6-1 to 6-3.

Table 5: Prices of crude oil, utilities, gasoline and diesel, 2008-2009

Month	Crude oil per barrel <sup>1</sup>	Fuel surcharge <sup>2</sup>	Electricity <sup>3</sup>	Water <sup>4</sup>	Gasoline <sup>5</sup>	Diesel <sup>5</sup>
Dec-08	39.71	14.20	217.09	116.13	156.8	153.8
Jan-09	39.93	14.20	217.09	116.13	141.4	128.1
Feb-09	41.23	14.20	217.09	116.13	153.8	133.7
Mar-09	45.19	15.42	225.94	120.24	156.8	125.6
Apr-09	49.36	15.42	225.94	120.24	161.7	125.4
May-09	54.91	16.23	231.82	122.86	166.3	132.3
Jun-09	67.70	21.10	267.15	141.19	182.4	137.3
Jul-09	64.62	25.56	299.51	156.40	192.9	151.5
Aug-09	71.42	25.56	299.51	156.40	184.9	147.3
Sep-09	67.87	25.56	299.51	156.40	193.8	157.3
Oct-09	71.16	25.56	299.51	156.40	183.3	150.1
Nov-09	76.19	25.56	299.51	156.40	191.3	160.0
Dec-09	73.11	25.56	299.51	156.40	193.2	161.8

#### Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

#### 3.2 Electricity

The price of electricity is determined in Afl. for an average usage by households. The average usage is 725.5 kWh per month. The electricity price for an average consumption of 725.5 kWh did not change in December 2009, it remained at Afl. 299.51. Figure 6-1 provides an overview of the course of changes in the electricity price for the period 2007 to 2009.

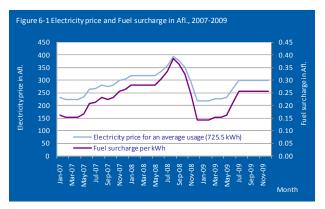
The component in the electricity tariff which is sensitive to price changes is the fuel surcharge (brandstofclausule). Figure 6-1 shows this component of the electricity tariff in Afl. per kWh per month. The fuel surcharge component of the electricity tariff did not change in December 2009, it stayed at 25.56 cents per kWh.

#### 3.3 Water

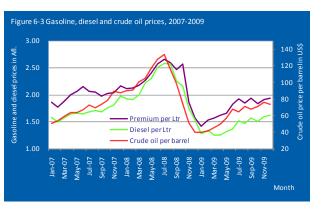
The price of water is determined in Afl. for an average usage (water consumption) by households. Figure 6-2 provides an overview of the course of changes in the water price for the period 2007 to 2009. The water price for an average usage by households did not change in December 2009, it remained at Afl. 156.40.

#### 3.4 Crude oil, Gasoline and Diesel

In December 2009 the average price of crude oil decreased by US\$ 3.08 per barrel compared to November. The retail price of gasoline increased by 1.0% from 191.3 cents per liter in November 2009 to 193.2 cents per liter in December 2009. In December 2009, the retail price of diesel increased by 1.1% from 160.0 cents per liter in November 2009 to 161.8 cents per liter.







<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Avg. world crude oil price in US\$. (Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Fuel surcharge in Afl. cents per kWh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Electricty price in Afl. (Revised figures)

<sup>4</sup> Water price in Afl. (Revised figures)

Gasoline and diesel prices in Afl. cents per liter

## 4 Percentage change CPI of Aruba's major trading partners

#### 4.1 Comparison of the CPI of Aruba and the USA

Table 6 provides an overview of the Δ CPI of Aruba's major trading partners starting from December 2008. In December 2009 the  $\triangle$  CPI of the USA and the Netherlands were respectively -0.2%, and -0.6%. The  $\Delta$  CPI of Curação for December 2009 is not yet available.

Table 6: Monthly ∆ CPI 2008-2009 per Country

Period	Aruba	USA	Curaçao	Netherlands
Dec-08	-4.5	-1.0	0.1	-0.7
Jan-09	-0.4	0.4	-1.8	0.3
Feb-09	0.7	0.5	-0.9	0.7
Mar-09	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.0
Apr-09	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
May-09	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Jun-09	2.4	0.9	0.7	-0.3
Jul-09	1.9	-0.2	0.9	-1.1
Aug-09	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.3
Sep-09	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.5
Oct-09	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Nov-09	0.3	0.1	n.a.	-0.1
Dec-09	0.2	-0.2	n.a.	-0.6

Source: CBS Aruba, Bureau of Labor Statistics (USA), CBS Netherlands Antilles and CBS Netherlands

The USA is considered Aruba's largest trading partner<sup>2</sup>. Table 7 provides an overview of the Δ CPI for Aruba and the USA for 2009. Aruba's monthly Δ CPI for December 2009 is 0.4 ppts higher than the  $\Delta$  CPI of the USA.

Table 7: Overview of Δ CPI, 2009

Period		Aruba	USA
Current month	Oct - Nov	0.2	-0.2
Year-to-date	Dec - Nov	6.8	2.7
Last 12 months <sup>1</sup>	Nov - Nov	6.8	2.7
Last 24 months <sup>2</sup>	Nov - Nov	-2.1	-0.4

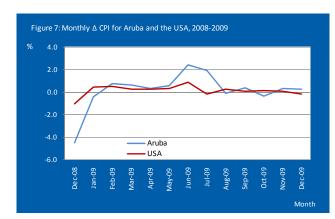
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

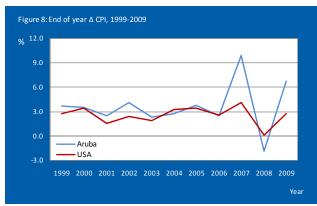
The  $\Delta$  CPI of Aruba over the last 12 months is 4.1 ppts higher compared to the USA's 12-month  $\Delta$  CPI. The  $\Delta$  CPI over the last 24 months for Aruba is 1.7 ppts lower than the  $\Delta$  CPI of the USA. The monthly inflation for both Aruba and the USA is depicted in figure 7 over a period of one year. Furthermore, an overview of the end of year Δ CPI over the period 1999-2009 for Aruba and the USA is provided in table 8 and figure 8.

Table 8: End of year Δ CPI, 1999-2009

Period	Aruba	USA
1999	3.7	2.7
2000	3.5	3.4
2001	2.5	1.6
2002	4.2	2.4
2003	2.3	1.9
2004	2.8	3.3
2005	3.8	3.4
2006	2.5	2.5
2007	9.9	4.1
2008	-1.9	0.1
2009	6.8	2.7

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> End of period inflation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Period average inflation

 $<sup>^2\,</sup>$  "45% of Aruba's import by sea and air originates from the USA (Source: Foreign Trade Statistics Report, 3rd Quarter 2009).

Statistics, more than just Numbers

# COS Consumer Price Index Aruba

#### **5** Core inflation

#### **5.1 Core inflation**

Core inflation is a measure of inflation which excludes certain items that face volatile price movements e.g. food products and energy. By calculating the core inflation these more volatile components are eliminated from the inflation. Core inflation indices serve to assess the mid- and long-term trend of the overall price level. For the purpose of adjusting monetary policy, many economists focus more intently on the core rate of inflation, as this allows for an in-depth assessment of inflationary processes ongoing in the economy.

#### 5.2 Monthly change of the core inflation

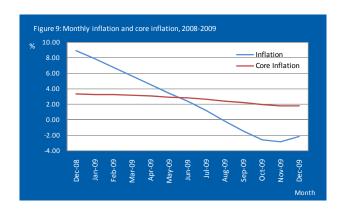
In December 2009 the core inflation (measured over the period December 2007-2009) was 1.77%. Food and energy had an effect on the core inflation of respectively 0.51 and -4.42. The difference between inflation and the core inflation in December 2009 is -3.91 ppts, 9.53 ppts lower compared to December 2008 (5.62 ppts). Table 9 provides an overview of the monthly inflation and core inflation starting from December 2008.

Table 9: Monthly inflation and core inflation, 2008 -2009

		Ef	Core	
Period	Inflation	Food	Energy <sup>3</sup>	Inflation
Dec-08	8.96	1.31	4.31	3.34
Jan-09	7.88	1.33	3.25	3.30
Feb-09	6.78	1.35	2.18	3.25
Mar-09	5.71	1.35	1.17	3.19
Apr-09	4.59	1.34	0.16	3.09
May-09	3.46	1.32	-0.79	2.93
Jun-09	2.42	1.28	-1.67	2.81
Jul-09	1.23	1.20	-2.59	2.62
Aug-09	-0.20	1.07	-3.71	2.44
Sep-09	-1.50	0.93	-4.68	2.25
Oct-09	-2.62	0.80	-5.43	2.01
Nov-09	-2.81	0.65	-5.29	1.83
Dec-09	-2.14	0.51	-4.42	1.77

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

The monthly inflation and core inflation for Aruba is shown in figure 9 over a period of one year starting from December 2008.



#### 5.3 End of year change of the core inflation, 2004-2009

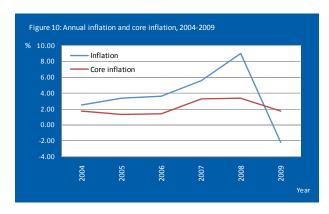
The annual core inflation of the total population of Aruba for the year 2009 is 1.77%, 1.57 ppts lower compared to the core inflation of 2008. Table 10 provides an overview of the yearly inflation and core inflation over the period 2004-2009.

Table 10: Annual core inflation, 2004-2009

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Inflation	2.53	3.40	3.61	5.57	8.96	-2.14
Food	0.38	0.42	0.56	1.27	1.31	0.51
Electricity	0.03	0.72	0.85	0.14	2.07	-1.74
Water supply	0.03	0.48	0.58	0.19	1.27	-1.09
Gasoline and diesel	0.37	0.42	0.24	0.71	0.97	-1.59
Core inflation	1.72	1.36	1.38	3.26	3.34	1.77

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba

The annual inflation and core inflation is presented in figure 10 over the period 2004-2009.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Period average inflation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Figures for 2008 revised as per January 2009

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Energy: Electricity, water supply, gasoline and diesel



# COS Consumer Price Index Aruba Appendix 1

Table 11: Monthly & Yearly Changes (%) in the Consumer Price Index for December 2009, Total Population (Dec 2006 = 100)

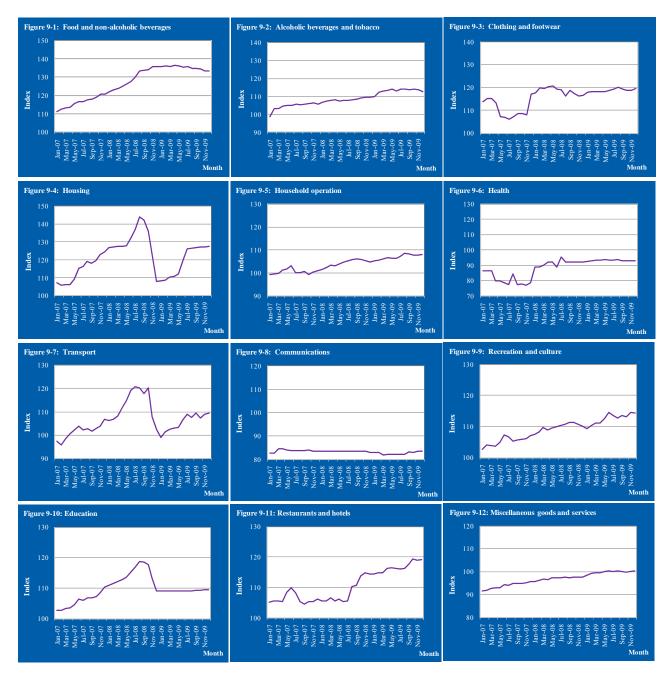
DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT coefficient		2009 Nov	2009 Dec	Monthly Nov - Dec	Ytd Dec - Dec	Yearly Dec 08 - Dec 09	Period a Dec 08 -
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,125.3	135.9	133.3	133.5	0.08	-1.78	-1.78	4.6
Food	961.4	139.1	135.6	135.7	0.05	-2.47	-2.47	4.5
Non-alcoholic beverages	163.9	116.8	120.0	120.4	0.31	3.08	3.08	4.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	81.9	109.4	113.8	112.6	-1.07	2.84	2.84	4.6
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home		107.2			-1.41	1.40	1.40	4.0
Tobacco	22.6	115.3	123.0	122.6	-0.28	6.37	6.37	5.9
m								
Clothing and footwear		116.5			0.88	2.66	2.66	0.2
Clothing Footwear	75.5	118.8	100.8		0.87 0.94	2.73 2.02	2.73 2.02	0.2
rootwear	75.5	33.0	100.8	101.6	0.54	2.02	2.02	0
Housing	2,553.3	107.8	127.2	127.4	0.17	18.13	18.13	-8.2
Actual rentals for housing		118.7			0.45	5.56	5.56	4.6
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	444.6	105.7	108.9	109.1	0.16	3.14	3.14	1.9
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	505.7	103.4	134.3	134.3	0.00	29.80	29.80	-17.
Electricity, gas and other fuels	748.8	99.7	136.0	136.0	0.00	36.49	36.49	-18.
Household operation  Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	<b>741.3</b> 142.1	104.7	<b>107.8</b> 88.7		<b>0.29</b> 0.11	3.17 2.26	3.17 2.26	2.5
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings  Household textiles		146.3			0.11	4.11	2.26 4.11	4.1 4.7
Household appliances	111.3		85.7		-0.01	4.11	4.84	3.7
Glassware, tableware and household utensils		104.8			0.43	2.53	2.53	3.7
Tools and equipment for house and garden	40.0	102.9	101.3	100.8	-0.41	-1.98	-1.98	0.9
Goods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning	346.6	111.4	114.6	115.2	0.49	3.41	3.41	1.2
						_ ==		
Health  Medical products, appliances and equipment	235.8 140.3	<b>92.2</b> 95.9	<b>92.9</b> 96.7	<b>92.9</b> 96.7	<b>0.00</b> 0.02	<b>0.77</b> 0.84	0.77	1.9 2.4
Out-patient services	57.2			83.6	0.02	0.84	0.84 0.71	0.2
Hospital services	3.0			92.7	-0.09	0.59	0.59	2.2
Other treatments	20.6		92.8	92.7	-0.09	0.59	0.59	2.2
Health products and services n.e.c.	0.5	92.2	92.8	92.7	-0.09	0.59	0.59	2.2
Other health related incurred costs	14.1	92.2	92.8	92.7	-0.09	0.59	0.59	2.2
<b>Transport</b> Purchase of vehicles	1,815.4	102.4 104.0			<b>0.50</b> 0.00	<b>7.04</b> -0.05	<b>7.04</b> -0.05	- <b>6.</b> ! 5.8
Operation of personal transport equipment		104.0			0.85	15.13	15.13	-15.
Transport services	163.8		86.2	87.0	0.95	-0.44	-0.44	-3.6
Communications	706.3		83.5		-0.09	0.61	0.61	-0.9
Postal services		103.6			0.00	1.59	1.59	-0.3
Telephone and telefax equipment Telephone and telefax services	29.6 670.6	62.3	40.4 85.2	44.6 84.0	10.37 -0.31	-28.36 1.55	-28.36 1.55	-23. -0.2
relephone and telelax services	070.0	65.0	65.2	04.5	-0.31	1.55	1.33	-0.2
Recreation and culture	891.2	110.1	114.4	114.4	-0.01	3.93	3.93	2.4
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	123.8	108.2	112.5	105.8	-6.01	-2.20	-2.20	6.6
Other major durables for recreation and culture	19.2	89.9	90.8	92.9	2.39	3.44	3.44	1.1
Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets		127.7			0.21	4.99	4.99	3.5
Recreational and cultural services	335.0		102.1		-0.28	2.80	2.80	2.1
Newspapers, books and stationery Holidays		107.8 109.1			0.15 9.77	3.53 15.36	3.53 15.36	3.3 -8.:
Holidays	71.0	105.1	114.0	123.0	3.77	13.30	13.30	-0
Education	83.0	109.1	109.4	109.5	0.09	0.43	0.43	-4.:
Pre primary and primary education	30.4	109.1	109.1	109.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.4
Secondary education	25.2	109.1	109.9	110.1	0.19	0.95	0.95	-4.2
Post-secondary non-tertiary education		109.1			0.13	0.67	0.67	-4.3
Tertiary education		109.1			0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.4
Education not definable by level	12.4	109.1	109.7	109.8	0.14	0.68	0.68	-4.3
Restaurants and hotels	373.7	114.4	119.0	119.1	0.07	4.07	4.07	7.3
Catering services		114.5			0.00	4.32	4.32	7.6
Accommodation services		109.5			5.26	-11.55	-11.55	-12.
Miscellaneous goods and services		97.7			0.37	2.69	2.69	2.7
Personal care		107.1			0.91	4.83	4.83	5.5
Personal effects n.e.c.		109.9			0.13	1.90	1.90	1.7
Social protection		109.1	126.8 85.1		1.05 0.00	17.44	17.44	5.8
Insurance Financial services n.e.c.	289.1 26.9	97.7		97.4	-0.26	0.00 -0.26	0.00 -0.26	0.0
Other services n.e.c.	93.0				-0.26	-0.26	-0.26	1.8



Table 12:Effect on the Consumer Price Index per sector and category for December 2009 (Dec 2006 = 100)

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT coefficient	M onthly Nov - Dec	Ytd Dec - Dec	Yearly Dec 08 - Dec 09	Period ave
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,125.3	0.01	-0.25	-0.25	0.59
Food	961.4	0.01	-0.31	-0.31	0.51
Non-alcoholic beverages	163.9	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.08
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Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	81.9	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04
Alcoholic beverages for consumption at home	59.3	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Tobacco	22.6	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03
Clothing and footwear	625.9	0.06	<b>0.18</b> 0.17	<b>0.18</b> 0.17	0.01
Clothing Footwear	550.4 75.5	0.05 0.01	0.17	0.01	0.0
rootwear	73.3	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Housing	2,553.3	0.05	4.63	4.63	-2.3
Actual rentals for housing	854.2	0.04	0.52	0.52	0.40
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	444.6	0.01	0.14	0.14	0.08
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	505.7	0.00	1.44	1.44	-1.1
Electricity, gas and other fuels	748.8	0.00	2.52	2.52	-1.7
Household operation	741.3	0.02	0.23	0.23	0.17
Furniture, furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	142.1	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04
Household textiles Household appliances	69.5 111.3	0.00	0.04	0.04 0.04	0.04
Glassware, tableware and household utensils	31.8	0.00	0.04 0.01	0.04	0.0
Tools and equipment for house and garden	40.0	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.0
Goods and services for routine household maintenance and cleaning	346.6	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.0
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Health	235.8	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.0
Medical products, appliances and equipment	140.3	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.0
Out-patient services	57.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Hospital services	3.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Other treatments	20.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Health products and services n.e.c.	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Other health related incurred costs	14.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Transport	4.045.4	0.09	1.21	1.21	-1.1
Purchase of vehicles	<b>1,815.4</b> 811.4	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.4
Operation of personal transport equipment	840.1	0.07	1.22	1.22	-1.5
Transport services	163.8	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.0
Communications	706.3	0.00	0.03	0.03	-0.0
Postal services	6.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Telephone and telefax equipment	29.6	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	-0.0
Telephone and telefax services	670.6	-0.02	0.08	0.08	-0.0
Recreation and culture	891.2	0.00	0.36	0.36	0.2
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	123.8	-0.07	-0.03	-0.03	0.0
Other major durables for recreation and culture Other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets	19.2 260.1	0.00 0.01	0.01 0.15	0.01 0.15	0.0
Recreational and cultural services	335.0	-0.01	0.09	0.09	0.0
Newspapers, books and stationery	82.1	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.0
Holidays	71.0	0.07	0.11	0.11	-0.0
Education	83.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.0
Pre primary and primary education	30.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.0
Secondary education	25.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.0
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Tertiary education	10.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Education not definable by level	12.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.0
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Restaurants and hotels	373.7	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.2
Catering services	367.5	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.27
Accommodation services	6.2	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	767.0	0.02	0.19	0.19	0.13
Personal care	262.0	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.1
Personal effects n.e.c.	67.3	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.0
Social protection	28.7	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.0
	289.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Insurance	205.1				
·	26.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Insurance		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

#### Course of Indices for 2007 up to December 2009



# Glossary

#### The Consumer Price Index and Inflation

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes in prices of consumer goods and services by households. Consumer price indices can be intended to measure either the rate of price inflation or deflation as perceived by households or changes in their cost of living. In case of inflation, the percentage change is positive and it indicates a decrease in the purchasing power of the consumers.

#### Monthly percentage change

Percentage change in price indices of any aggregates of the CPI in relation to the respective price indices of the previous month.

#### Year-to-date (ytd)

Percentage change in price indices of any aggregates of the CPI in relation to the respective price indices of December prior to the year under review.

#### End of period inflation (last 12 months)

Percentage change in price indices of any aggregates of the CPI in relation to the respective price indices of the same month of the previous year.

#### Period average inflation (last 24 months)

The end of period inflation percentage change in CPI (period average inflation) is calculated by comparing the annual average CPI of the concerning period with the annual average CPI of the concerning period of the previous year.

#### **Effect**

Contribution of all percentage changes (of all respective aggregates) to the CPI.

#### **Core inflation**

Core inflation is a measure of inflation that excludes certain items which face volatile price movements. Core inflation eliminates the inflation of certain products that can have temporary price shocks because these shocks can diverge from the overall trend of inflation and give a false measure of inflation. The core rate of inflation is calculated by: total inflation excluding food and energy prices. In part, that is because the core is less volatile and reflects better the relationship of supply and demand in domestic product markets. The core usually is a better measure of the basic rate of inflation that will tend to emerge in the absence of supply shocks.